



*Journée des doctorants de l'APC — November 10, 2016*

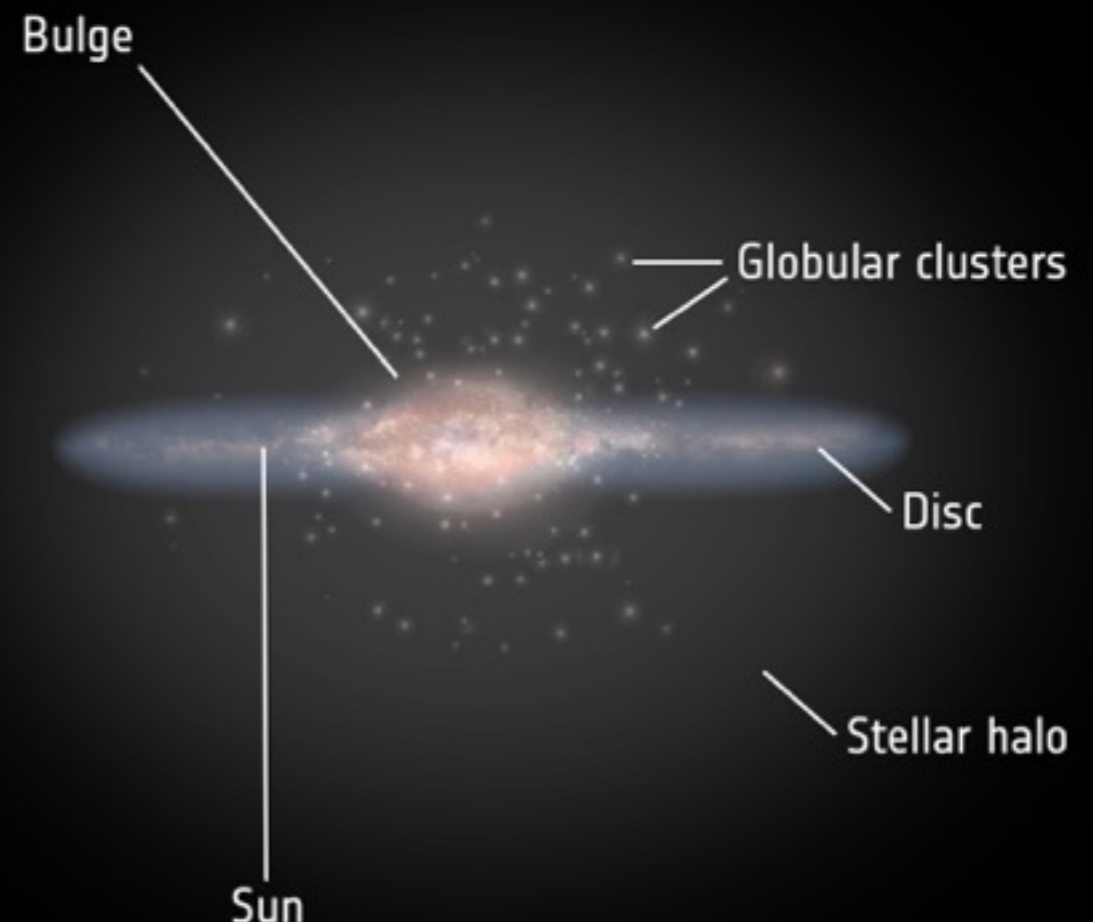
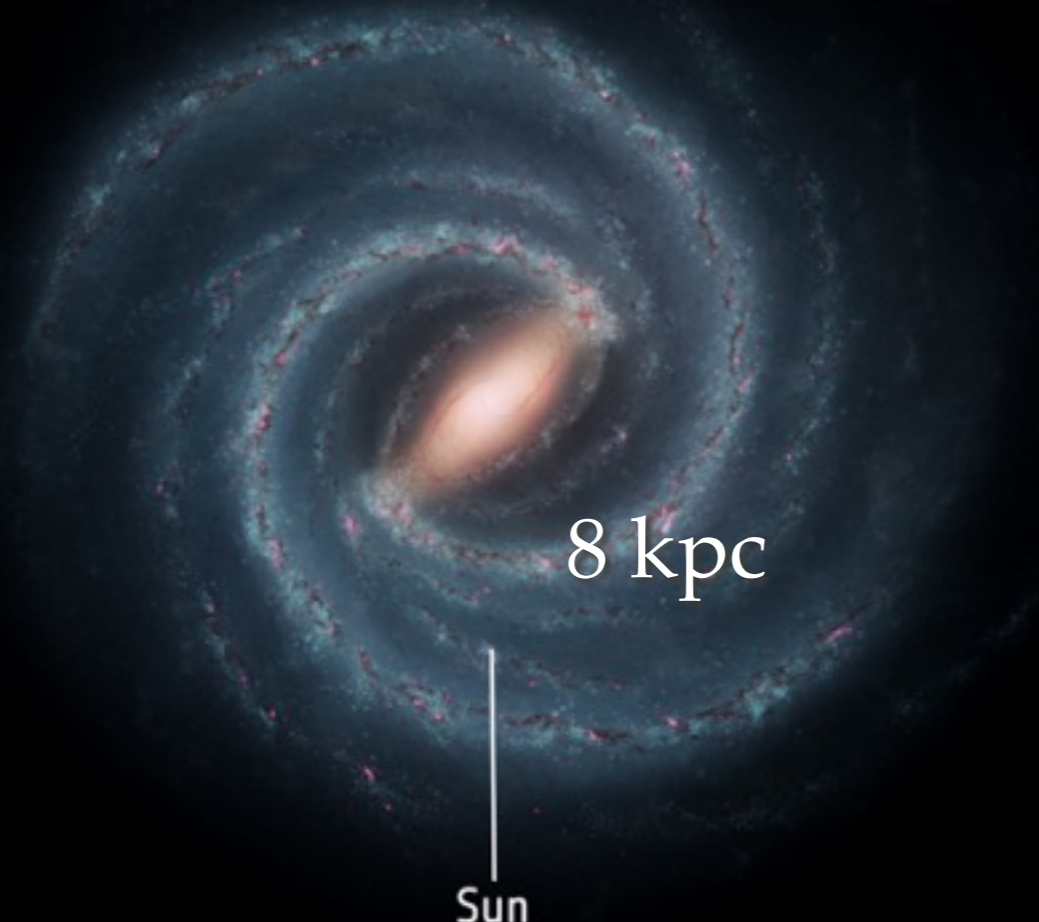
# The giant black hole at the Galactic centre

**Dimitri Chuard**

*Advisors: A. Goldwurm, R. Terrier*



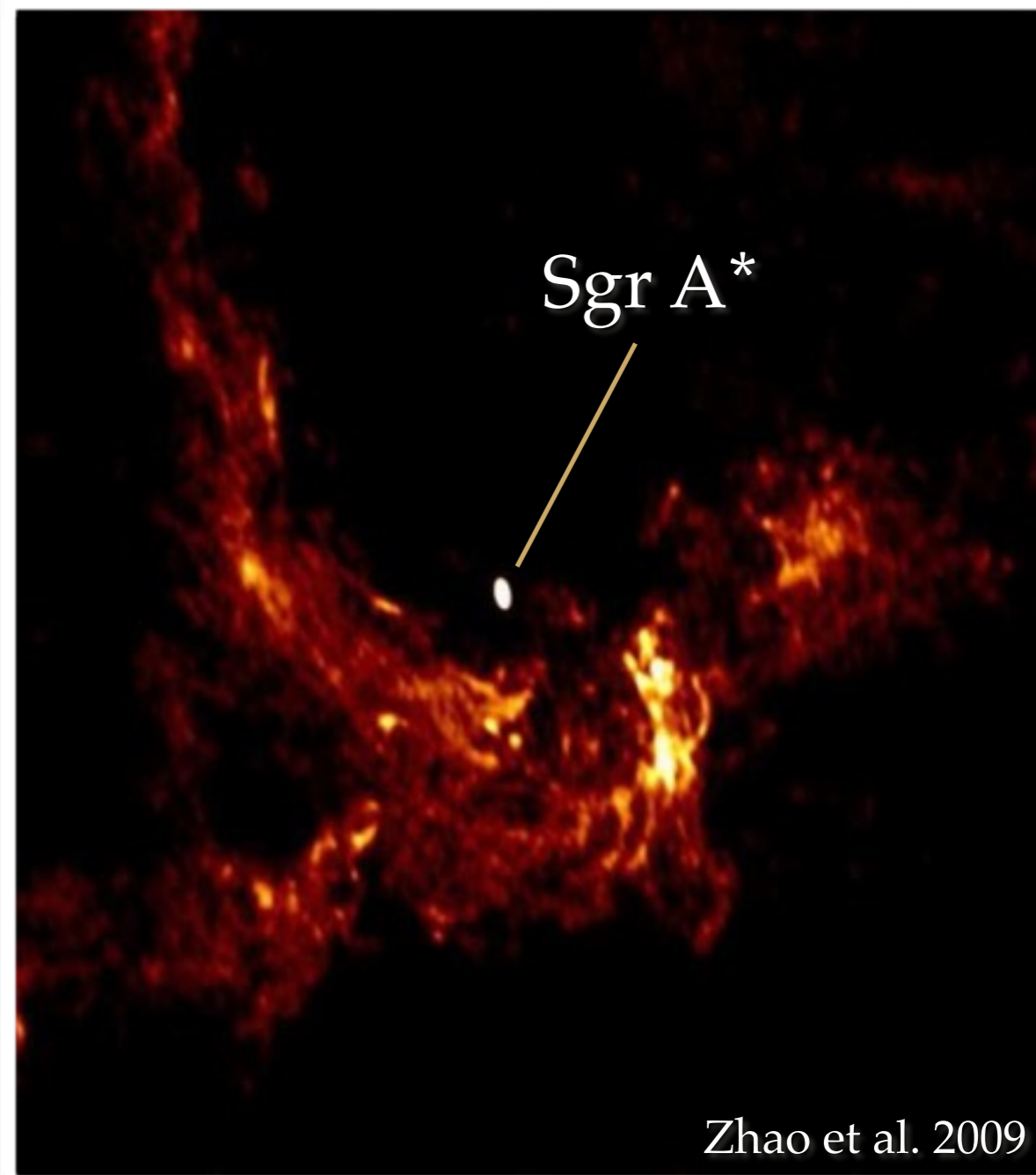
# → ANATOMY OF THE MILKY WAY



www.esa.int

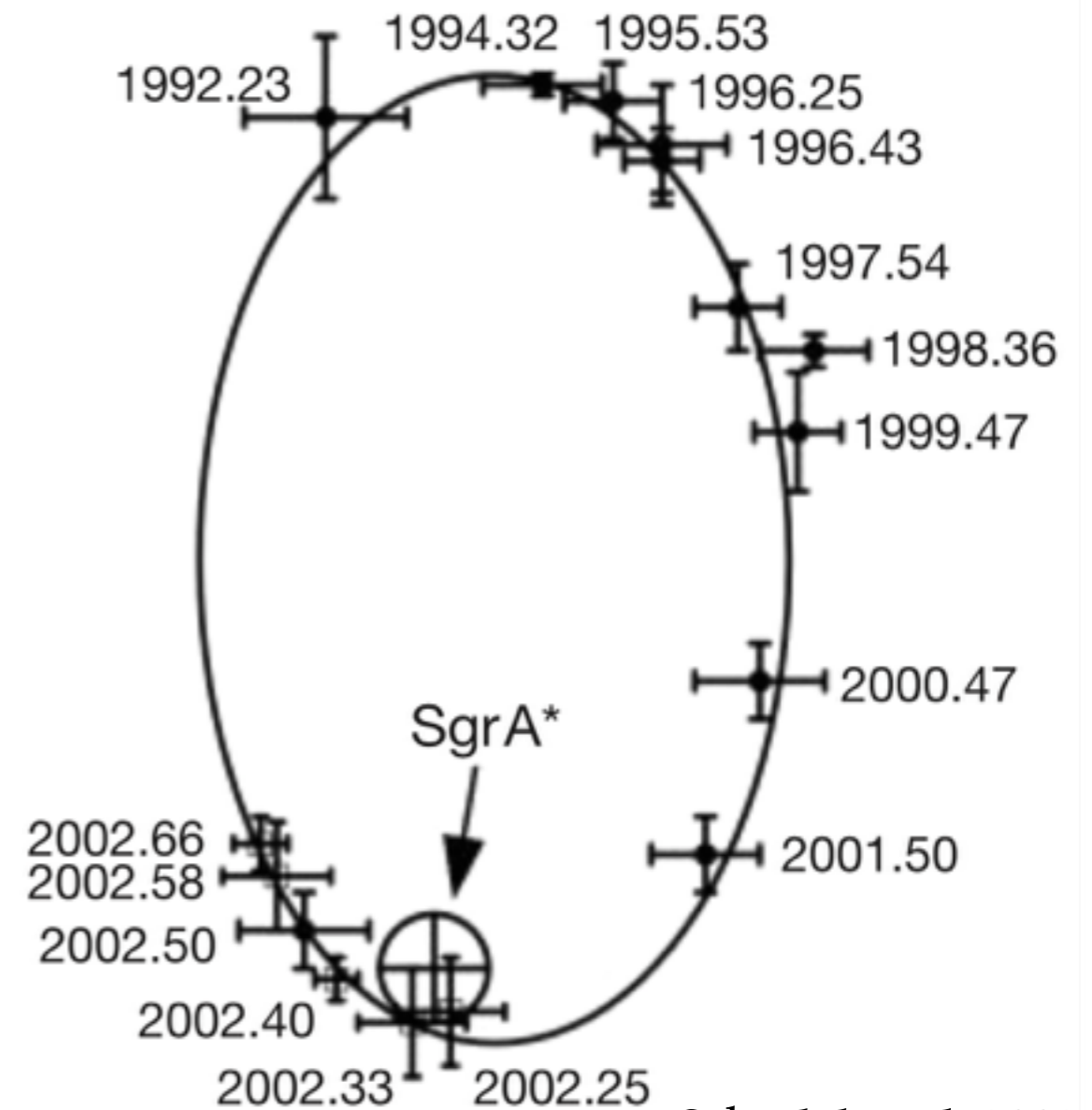
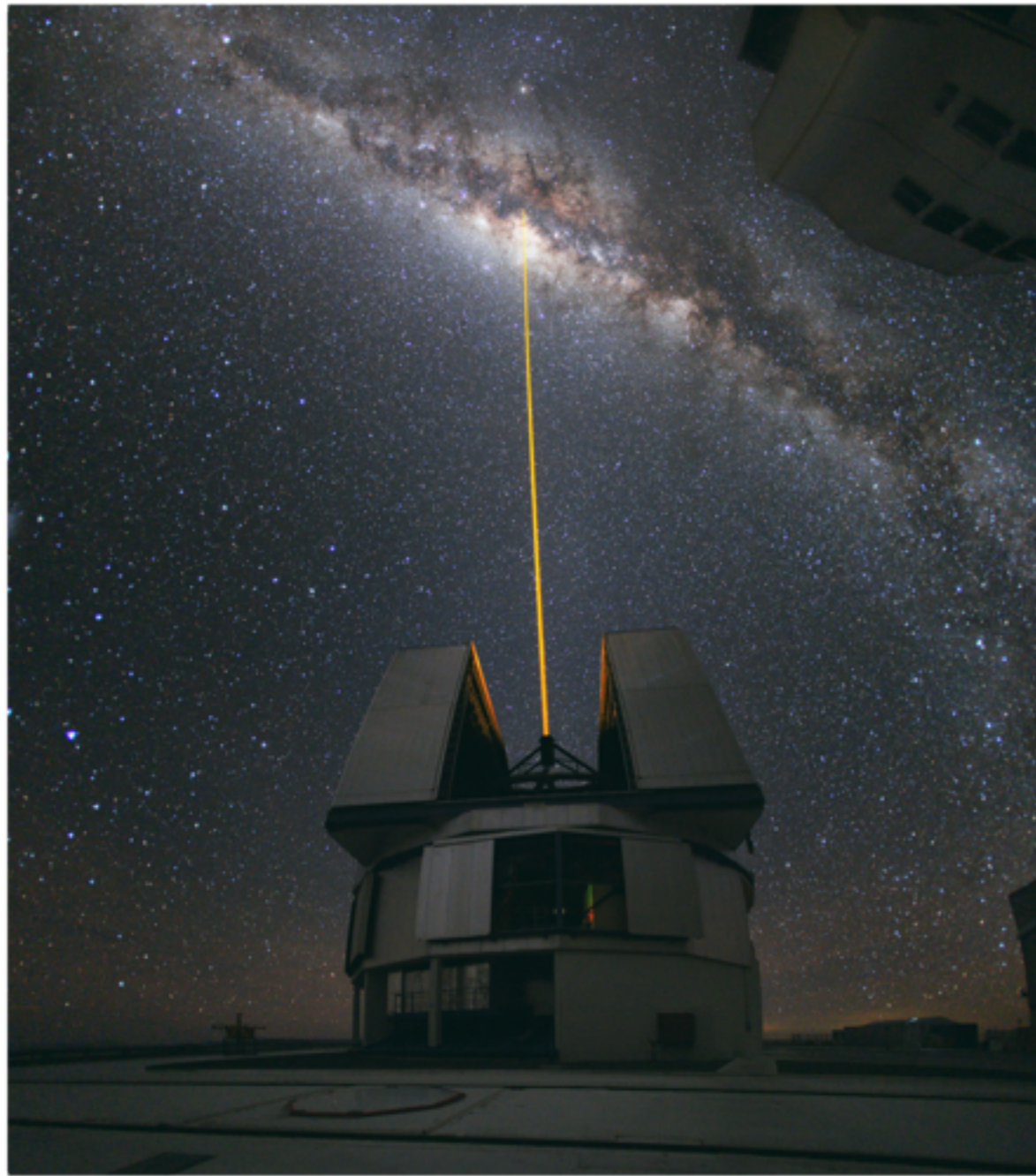
European Space Agency

# From one end of the spectrum to the other



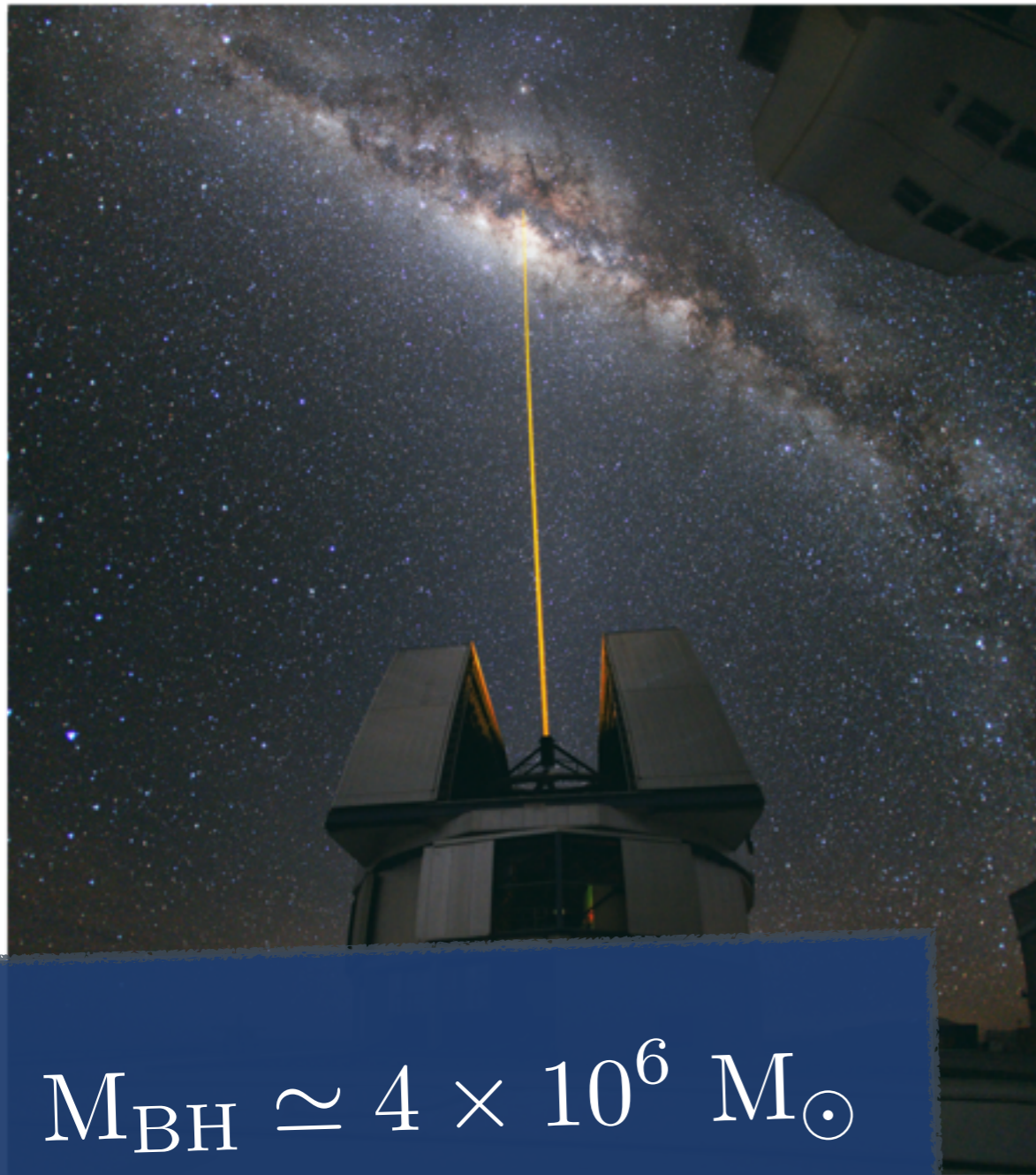
Zhao et al. 2009

# From one end of the spectrum to the other

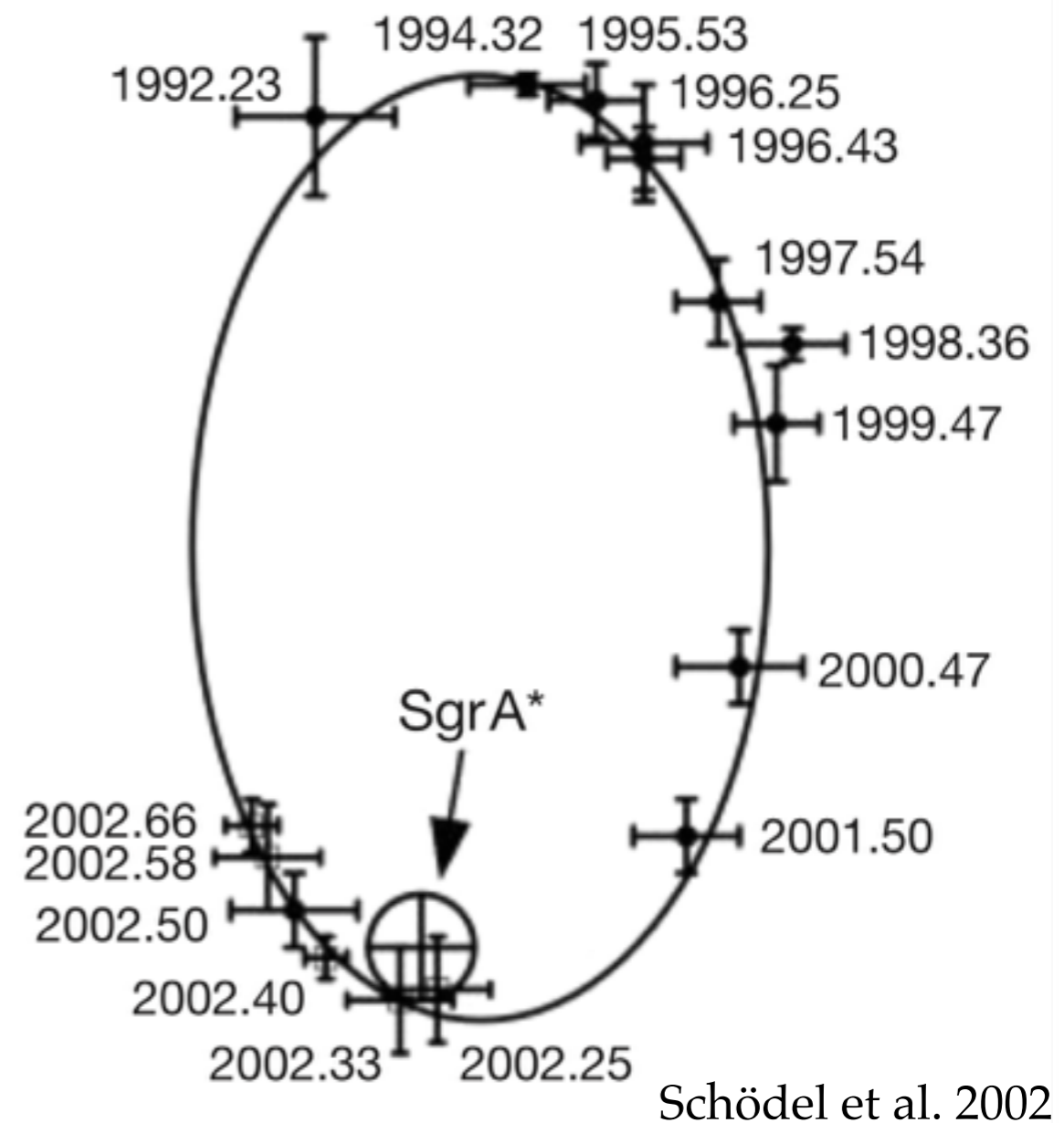


Schödel et al. 2002

# From one end of the spectrum to the other



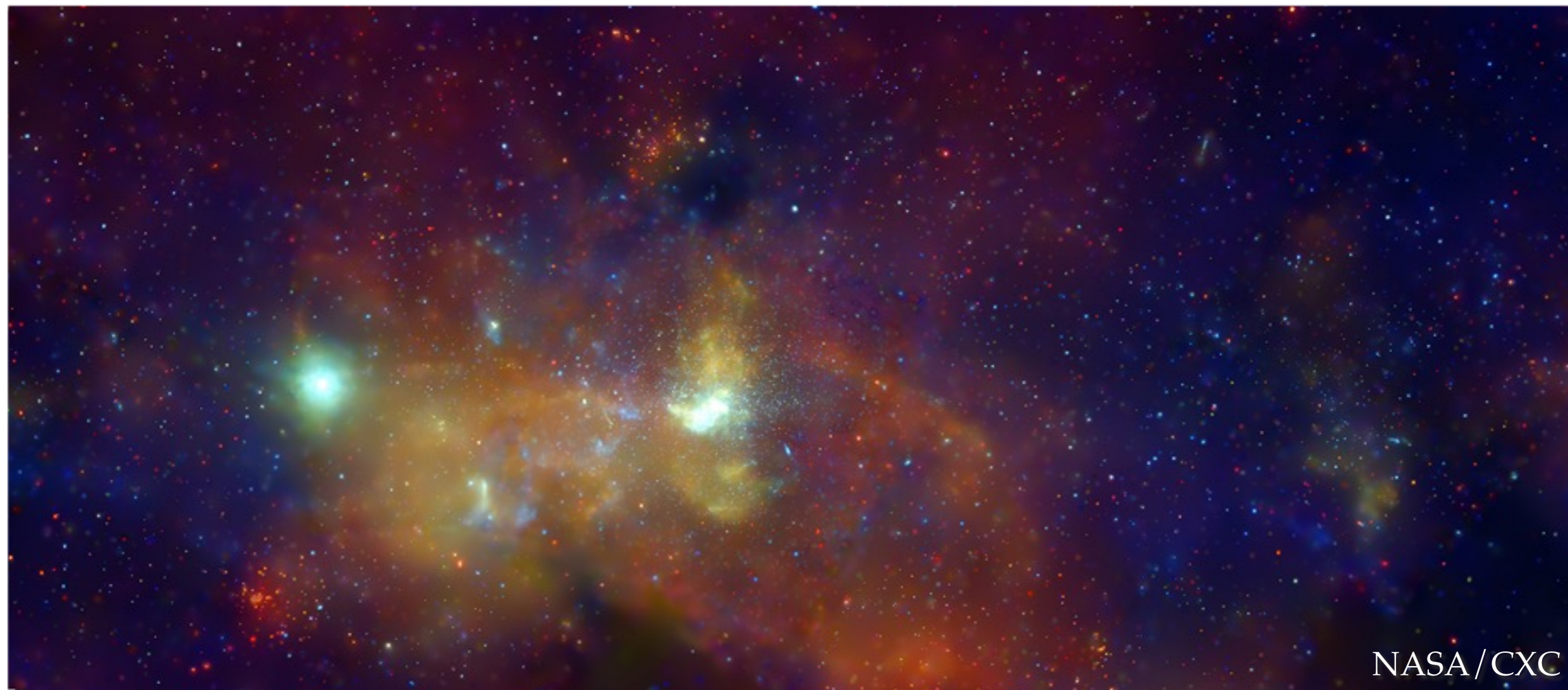
$$M_{\text{BH}} \simeq 4 \times 10^6 M_{\odot}$$



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# From one end of the spectrum to the other

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NASA/CXC

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# Seeing a black hole? Really?

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# Sagittarius C

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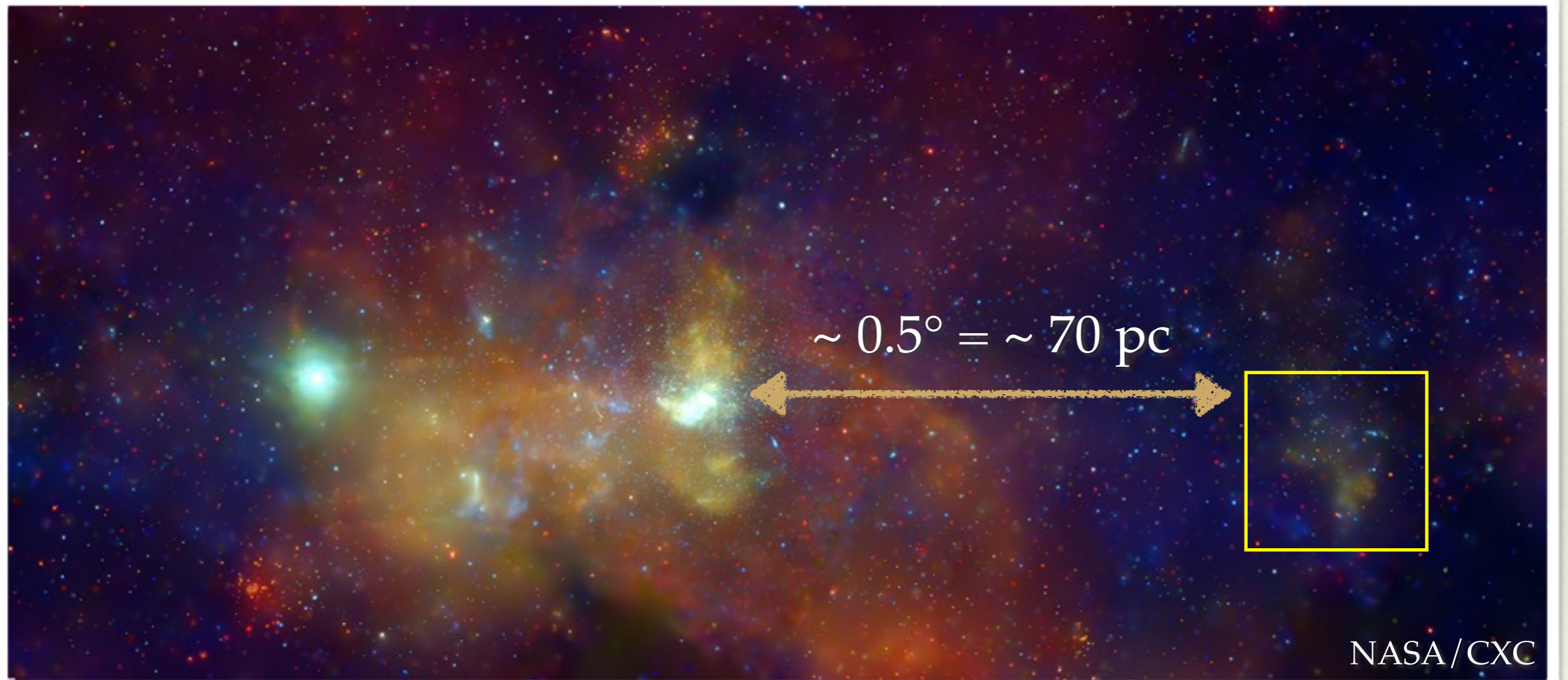
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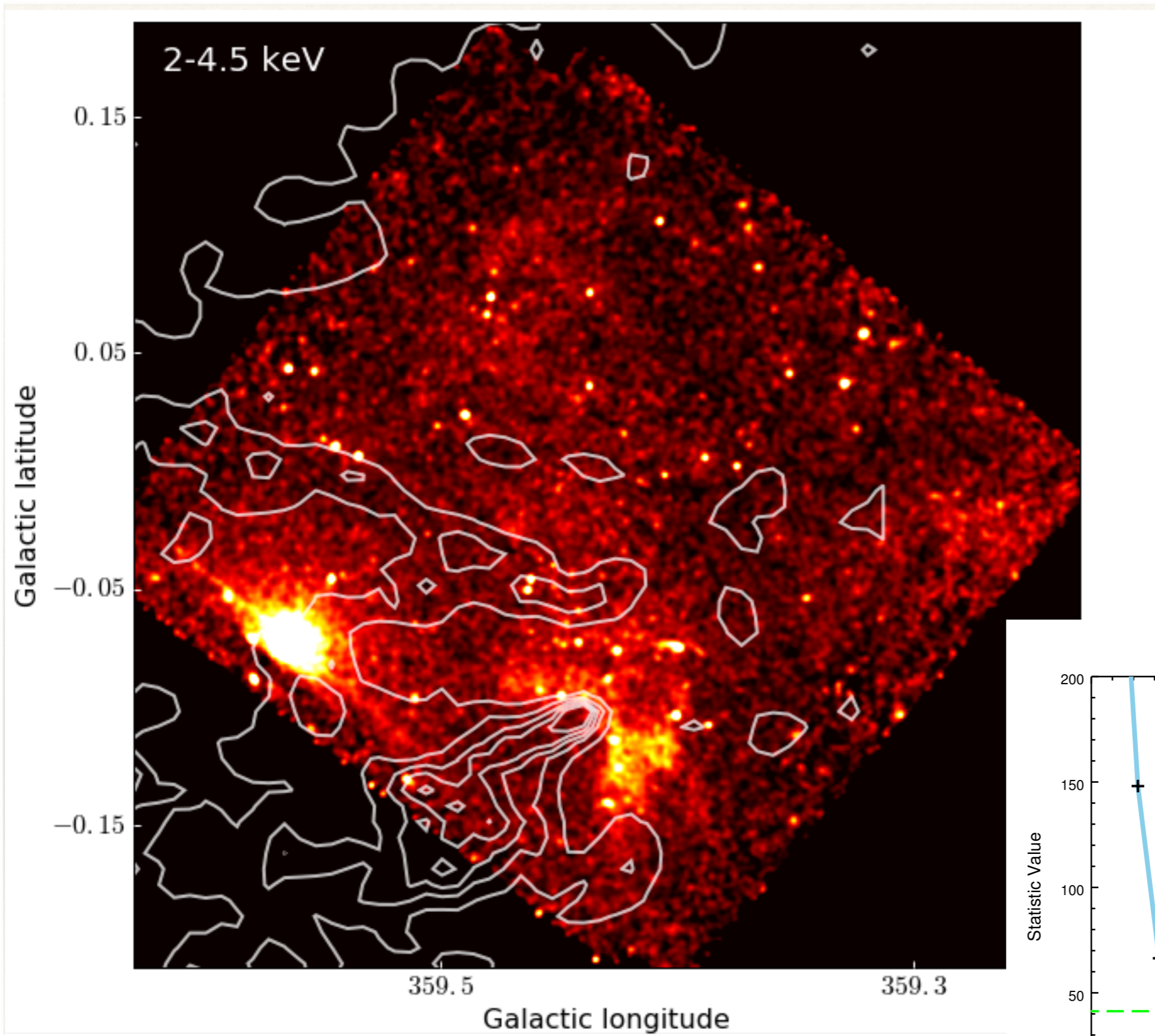
# Sagittarius C

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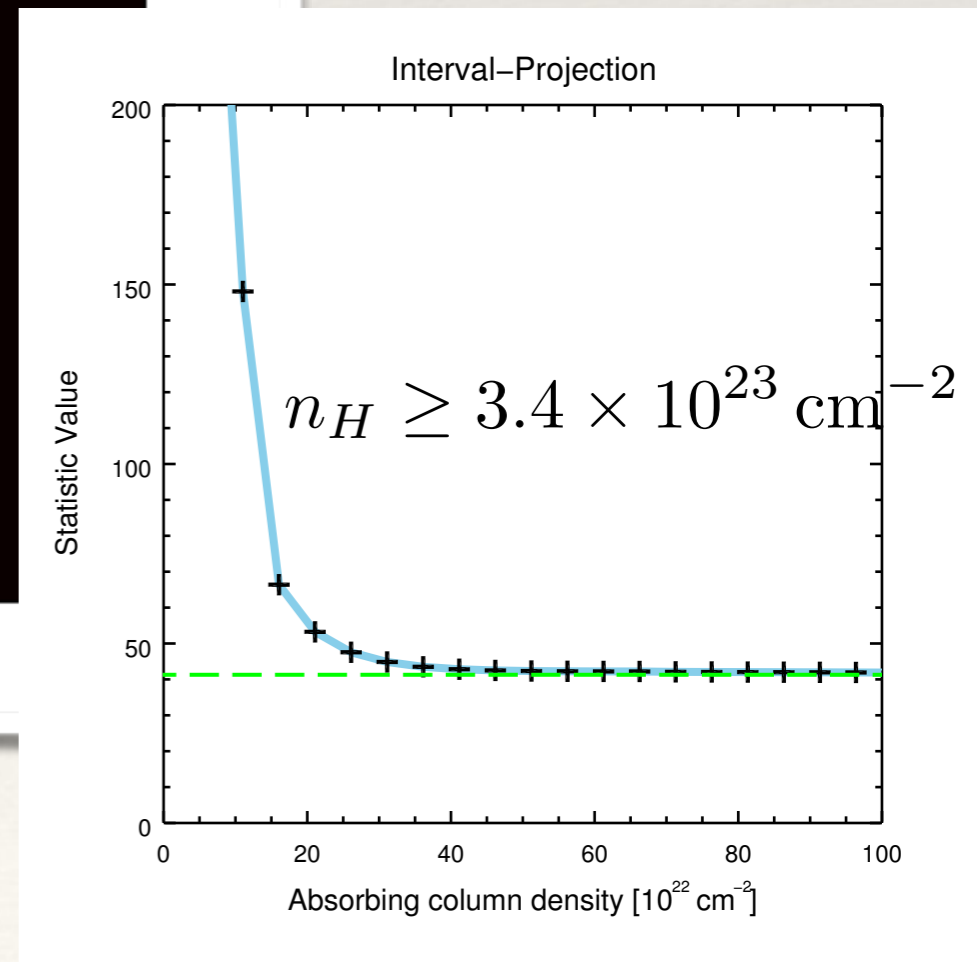


# Sagittarius C

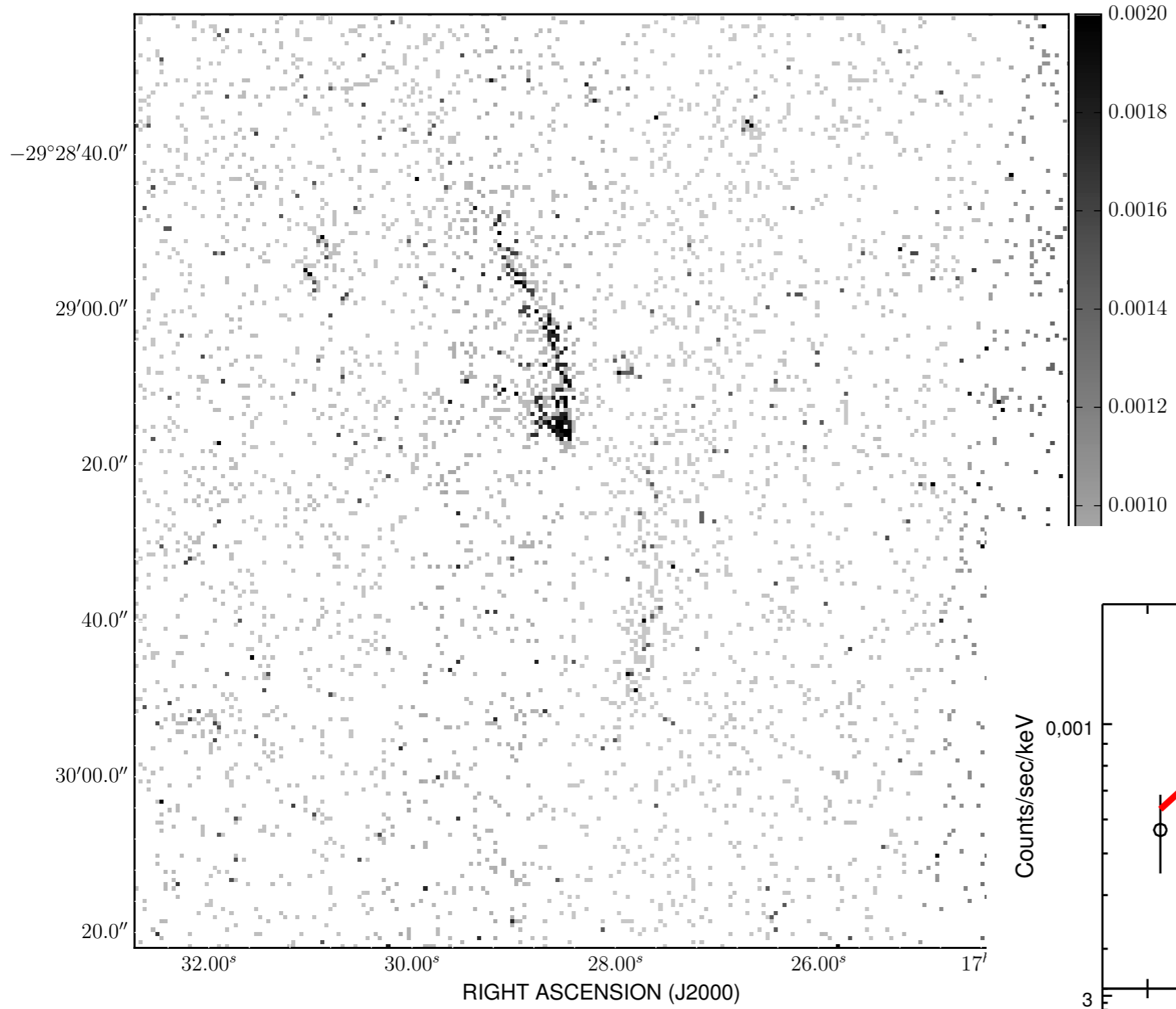




Chuard et al. (in prep.)

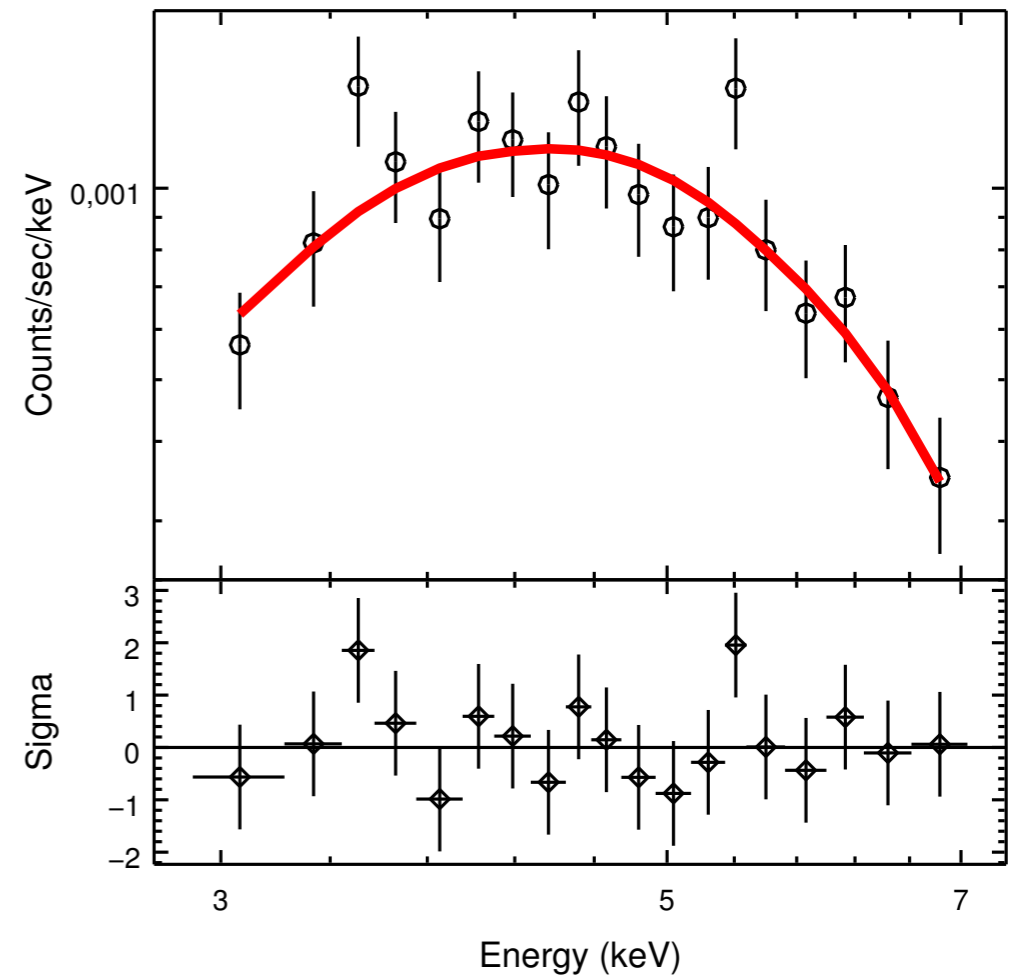


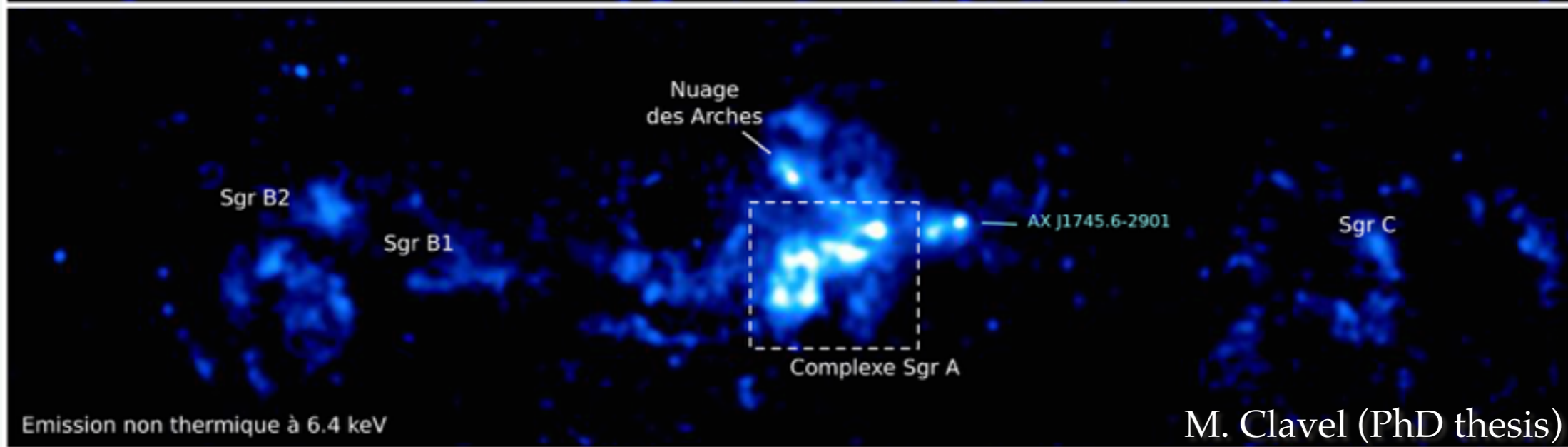
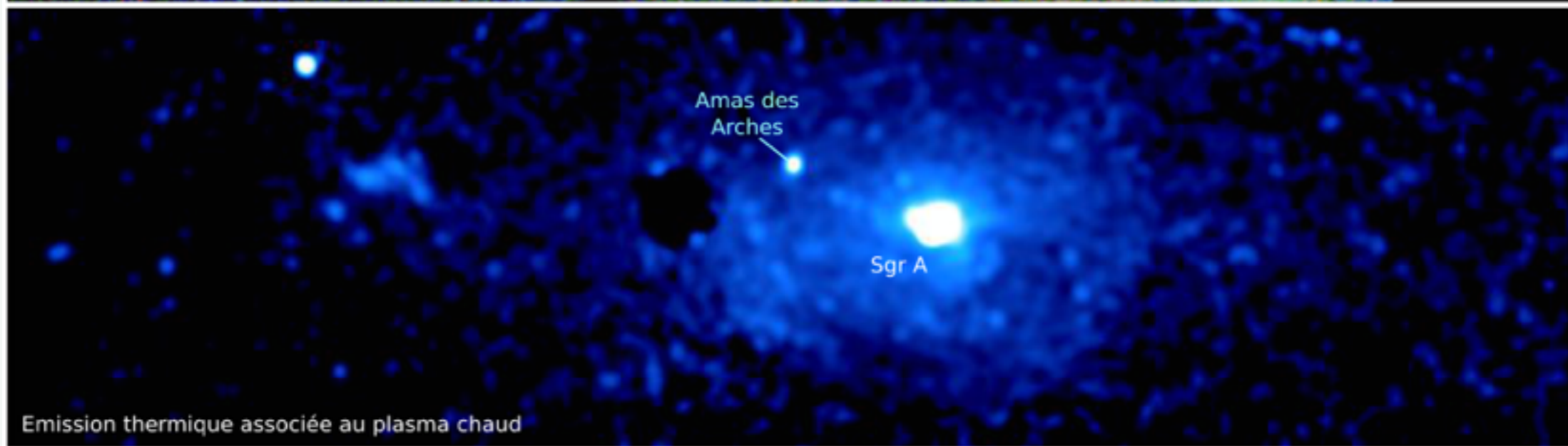
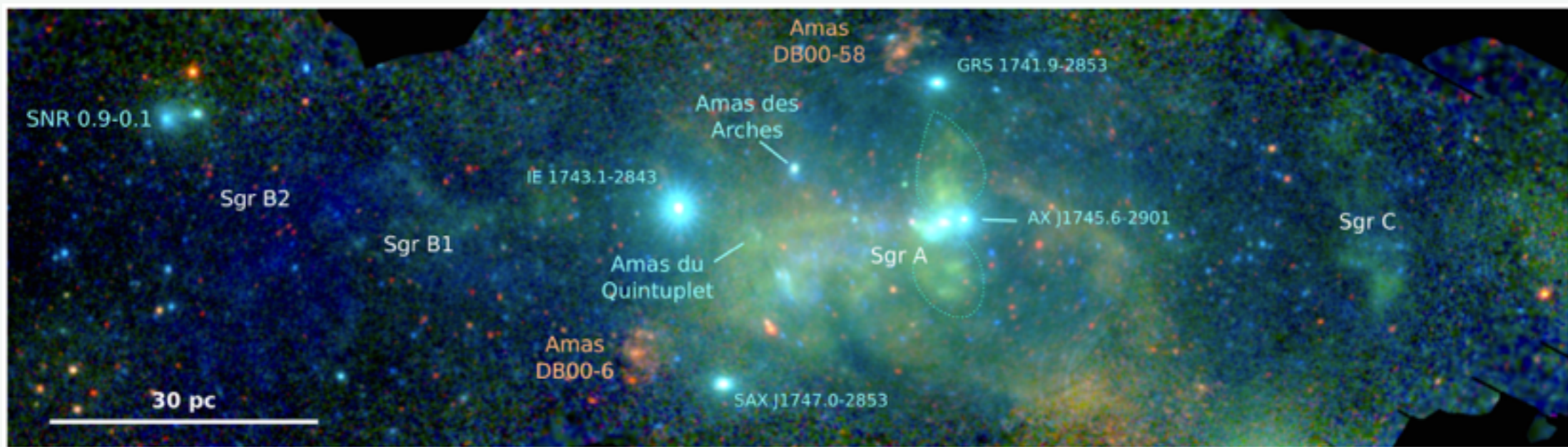
DECLINATION (J2000)



Chuard et al. (in prep.)

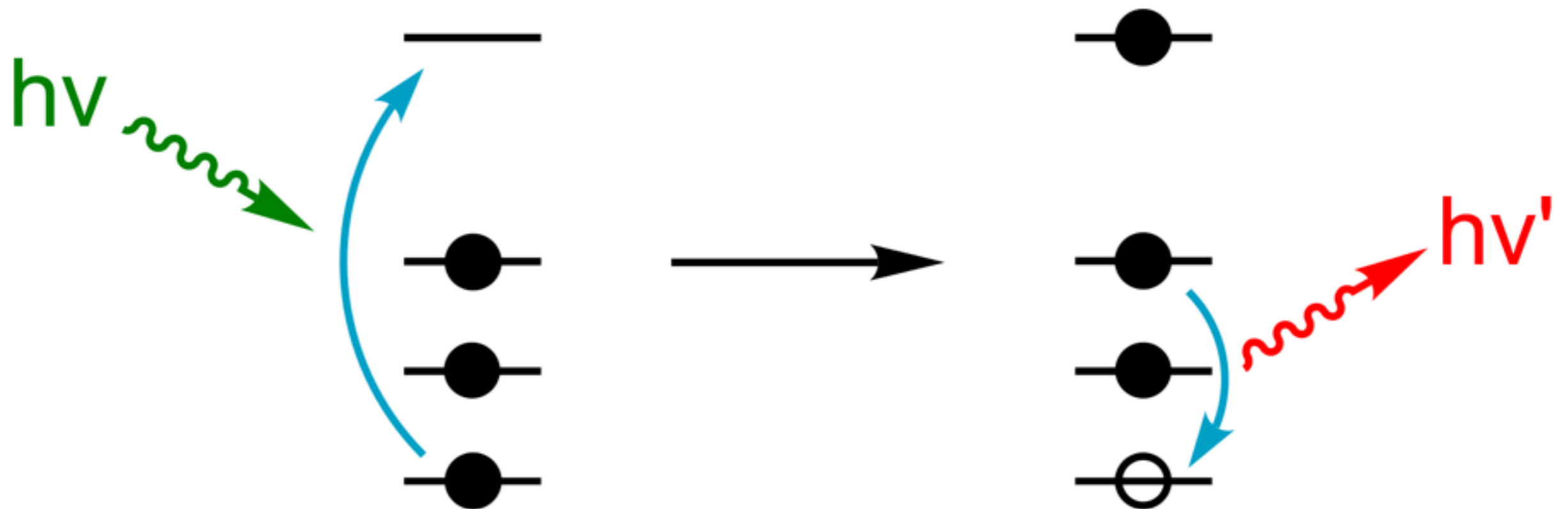
G359.40-0.08





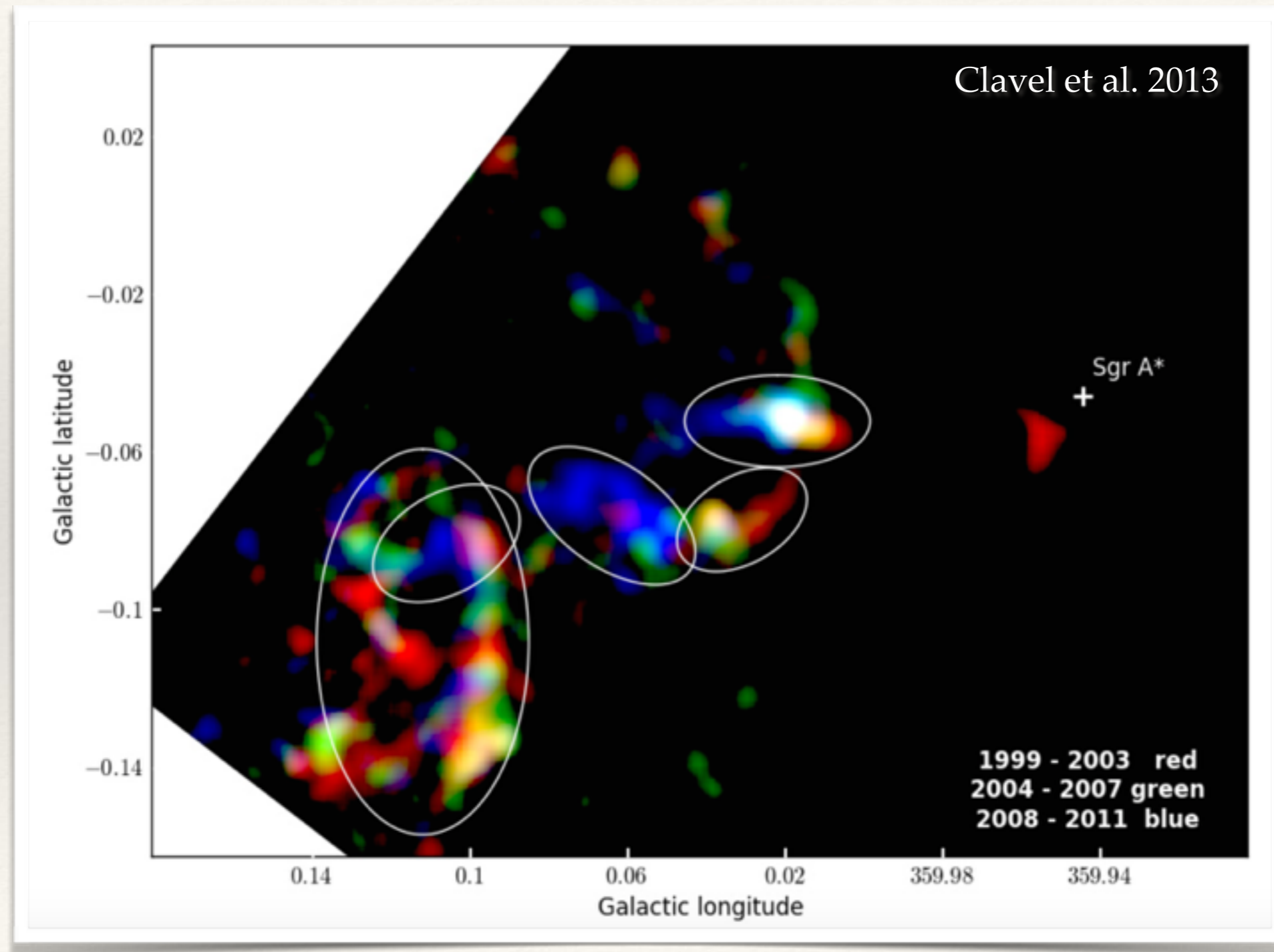
M. Clavel (PhD thesis)

# 6.4 keV iron line

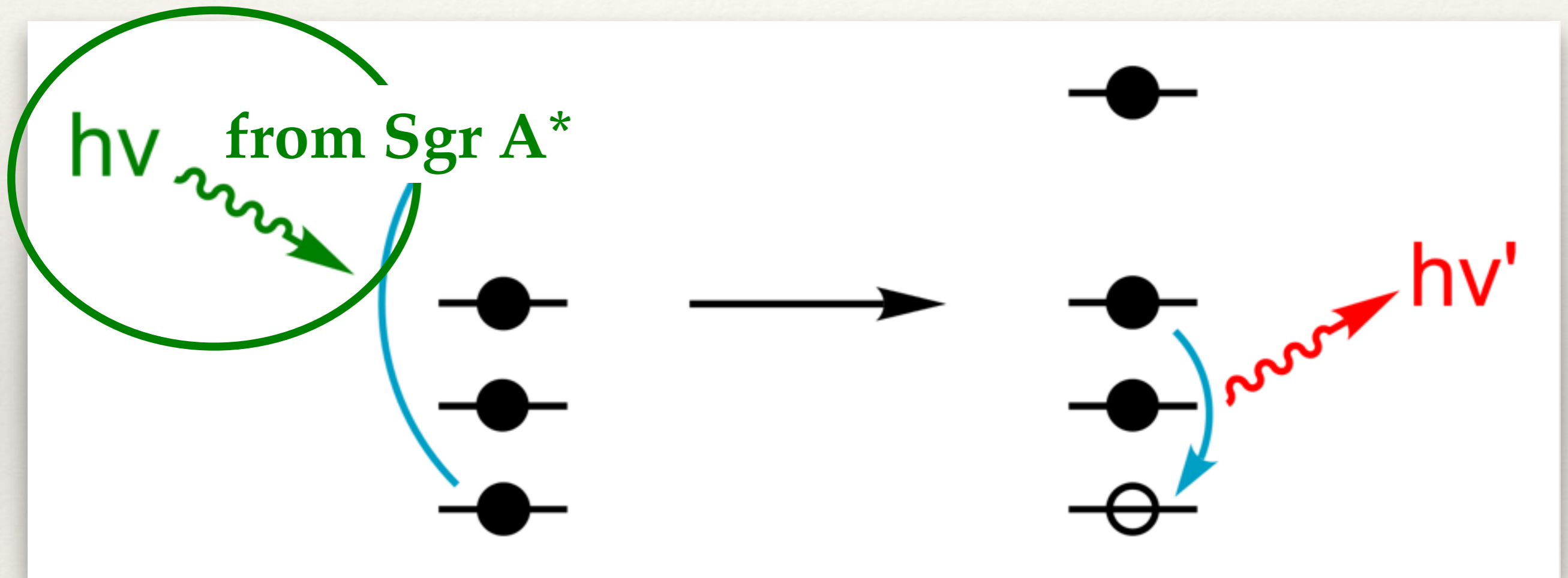


$$2p \rightarrow 1s$$
$$E = 6.4 \text{ keV}$$

# Variability of the non-thermal emission



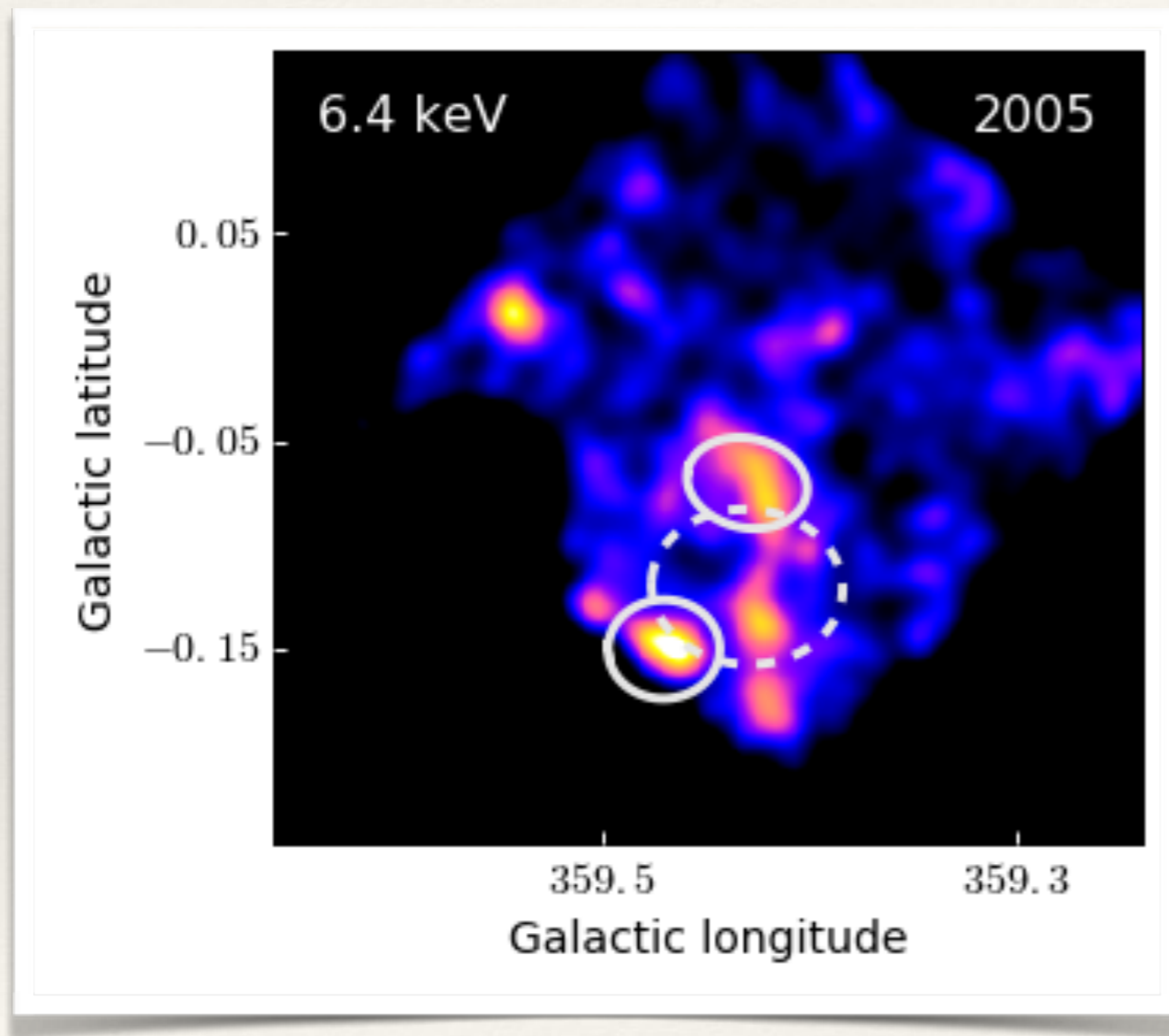
# 6.4 keV iron line



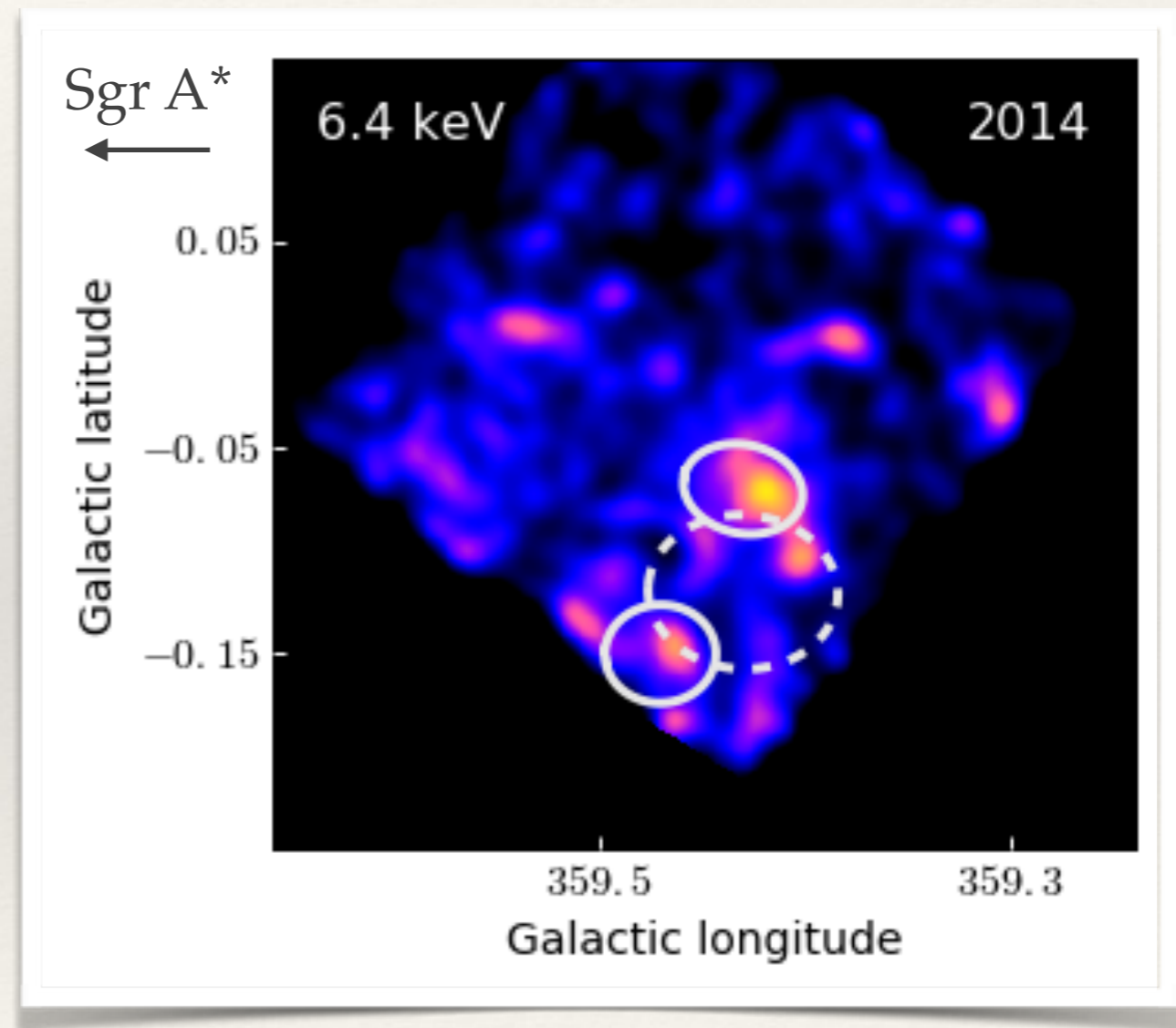
$$2p \rightarrow 1s$$
$$E = 6.4 \text{ keV}$$



# Variability of the non-thermal emission



Chandra observations



Chuard et al. (in prep.)

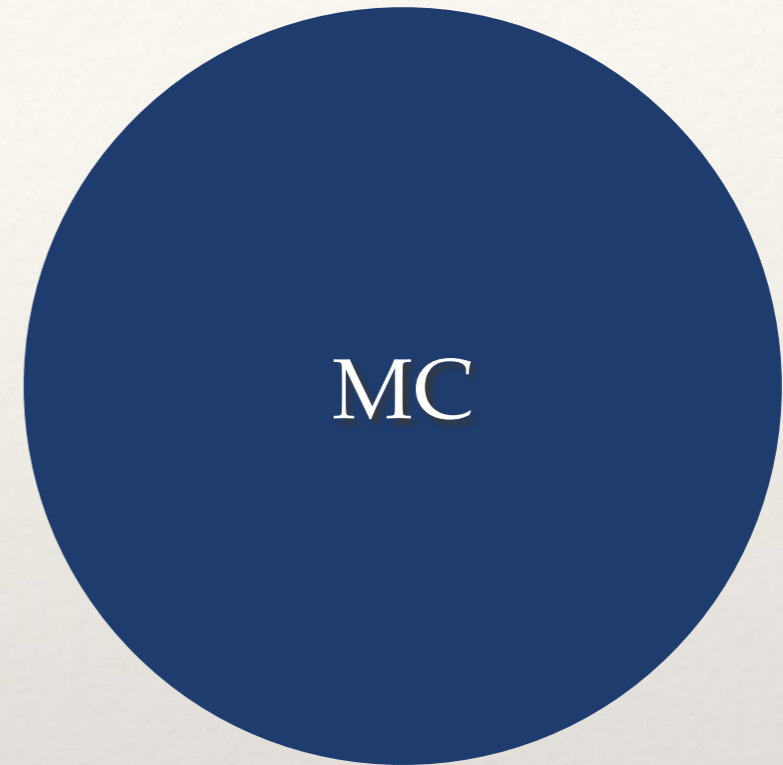
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# X-ray reflection

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to observer

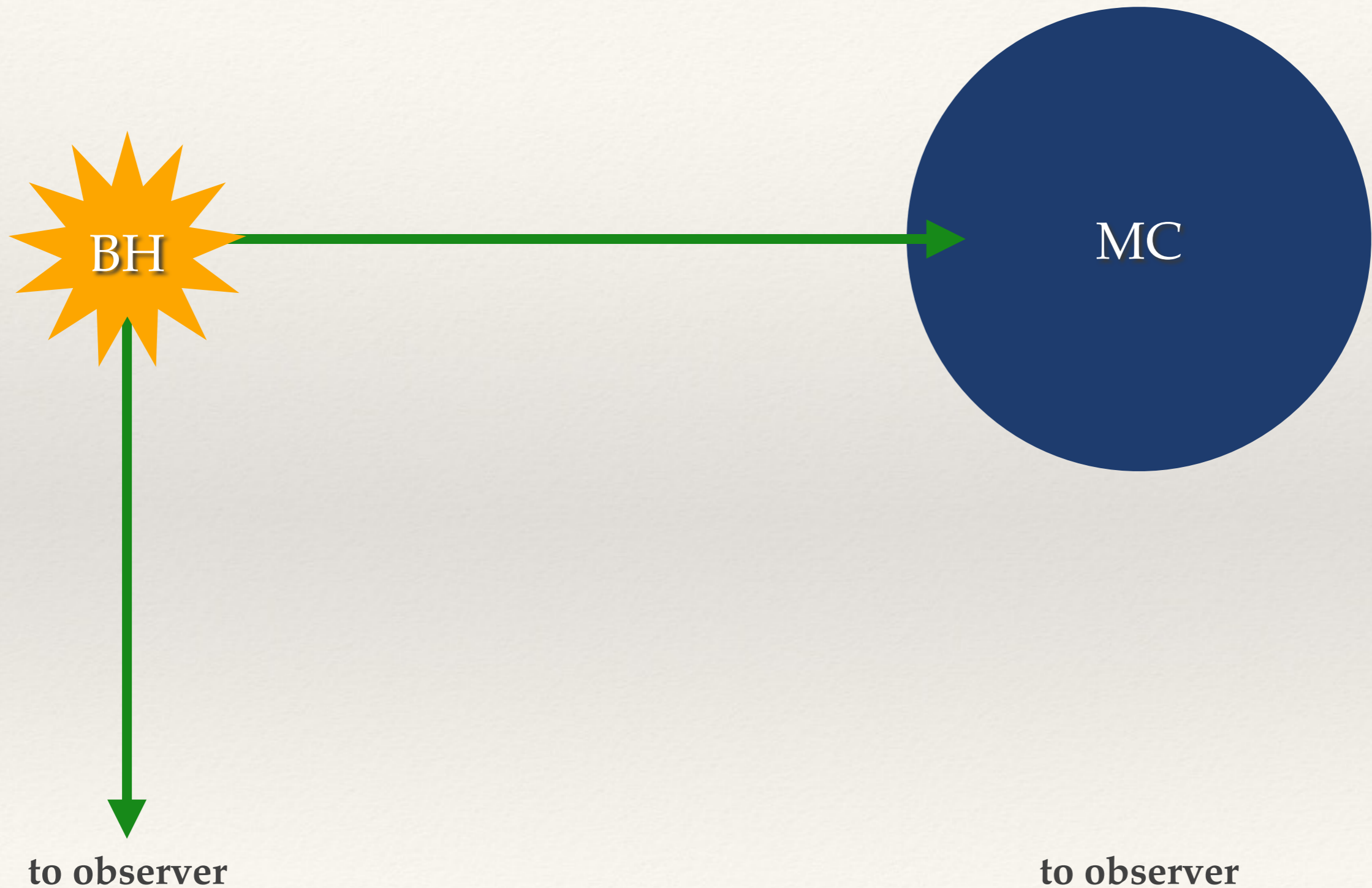


to observer

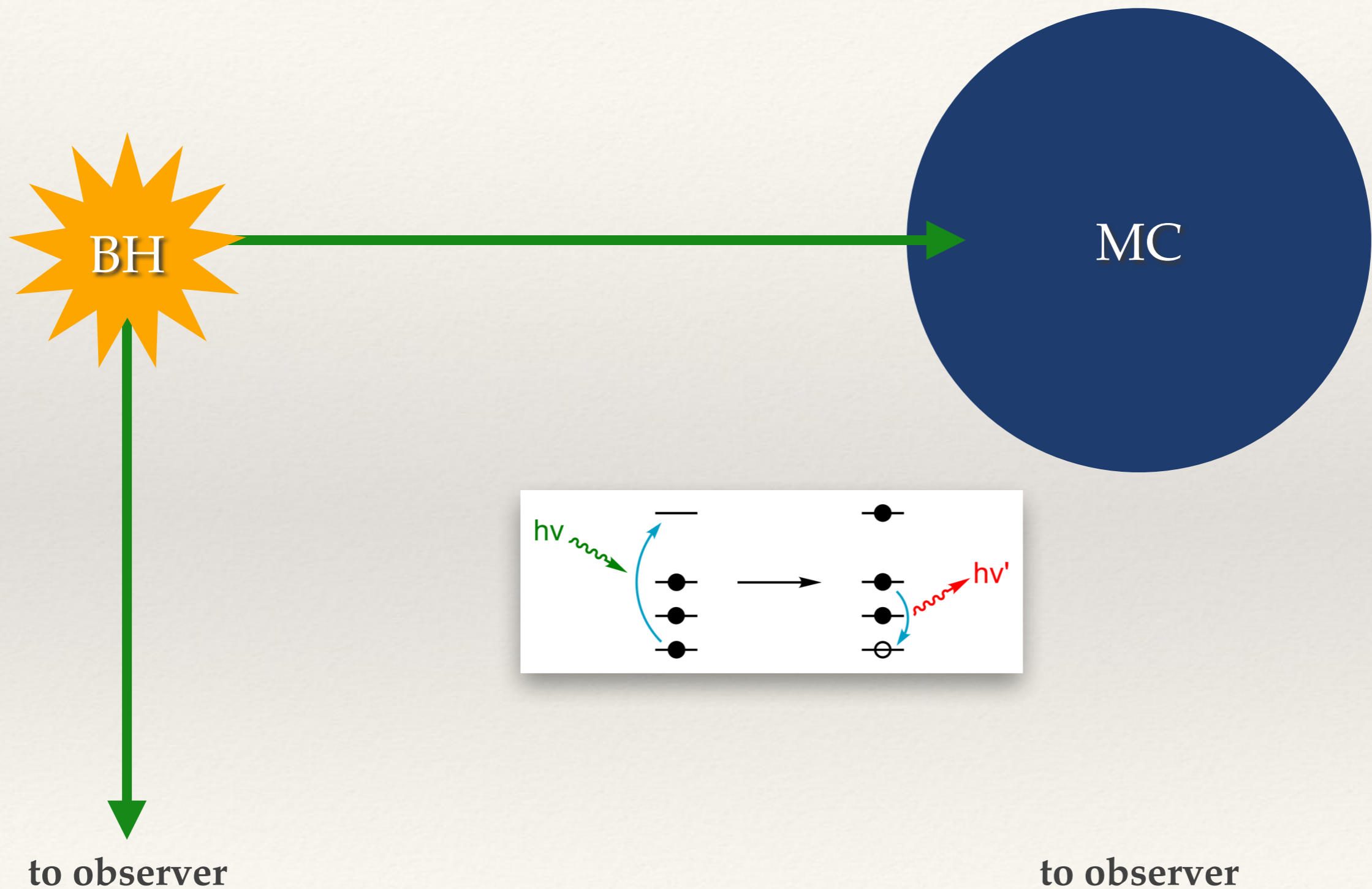
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# X-ray reflection

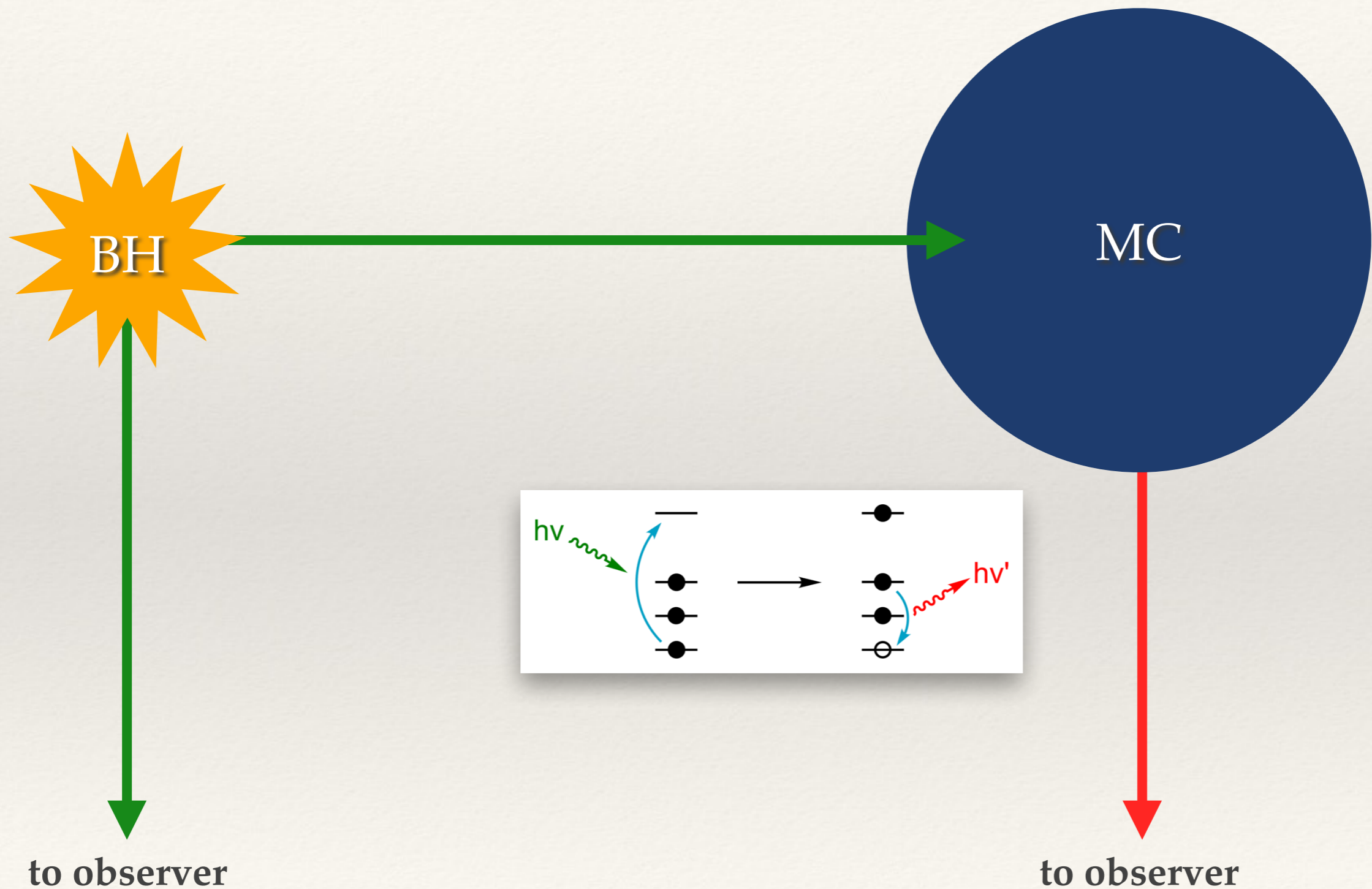
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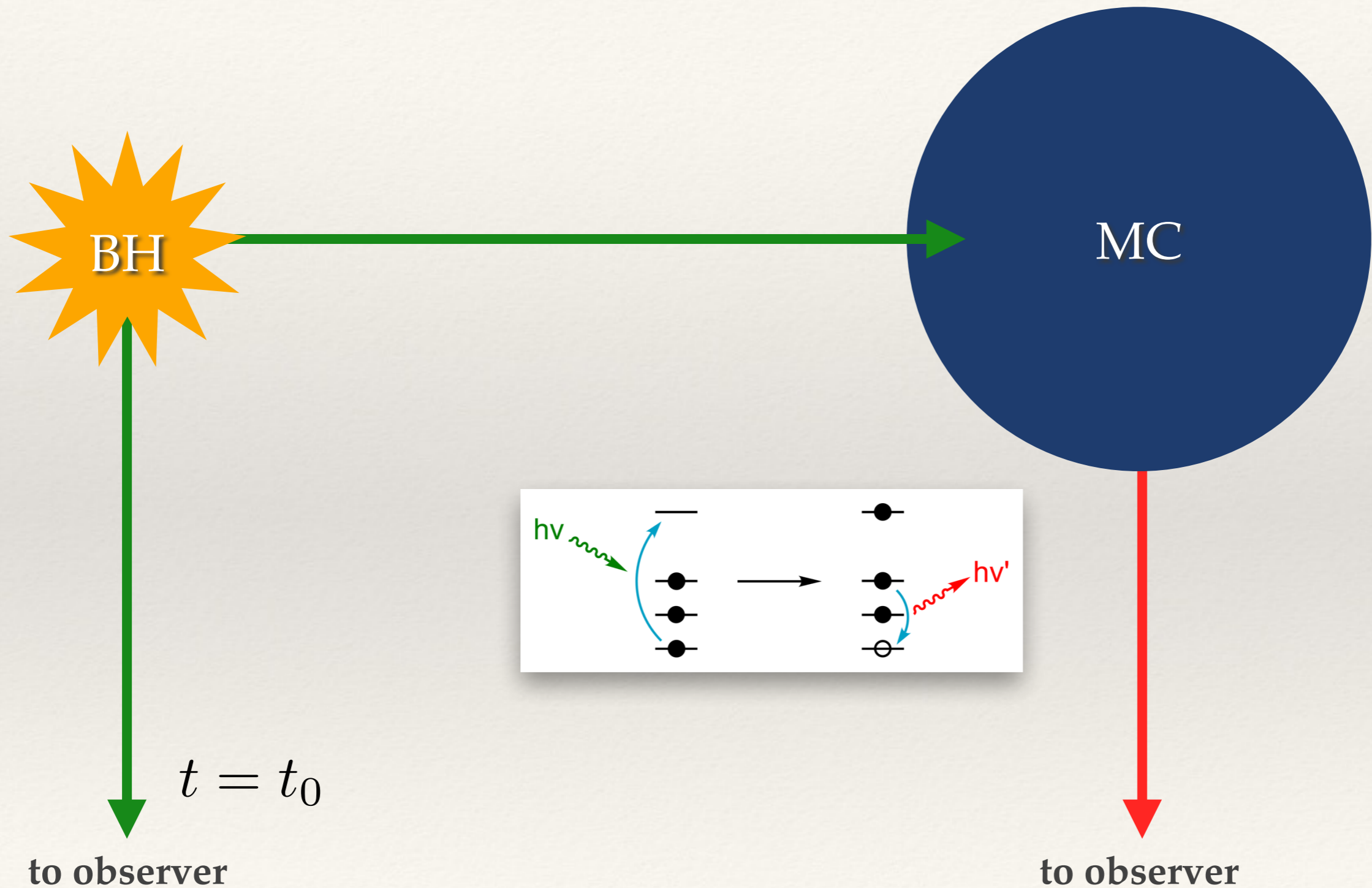
# X-ray reflection



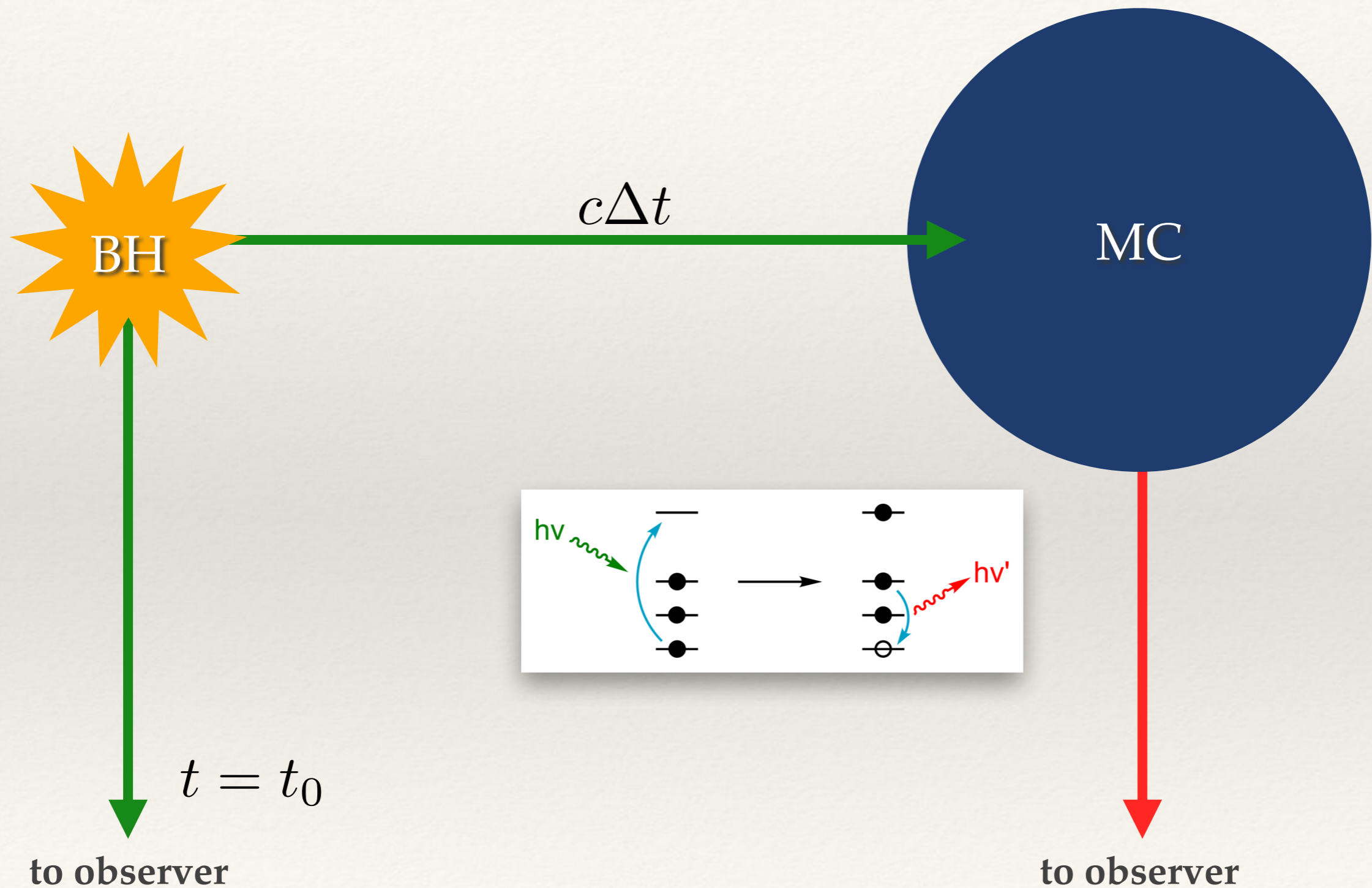
# X-ray reflection



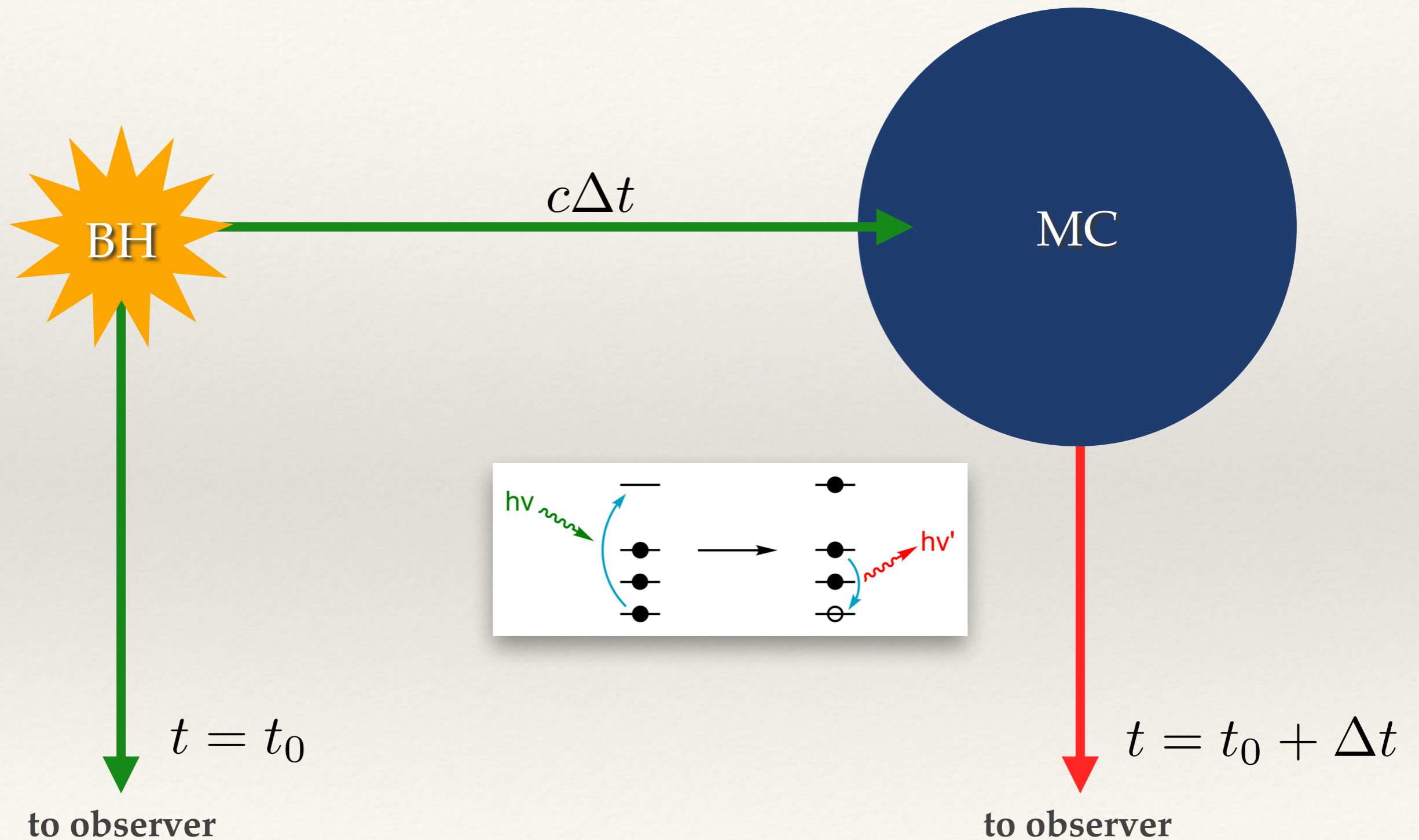
# X-ray reflection



# X-ray reflection

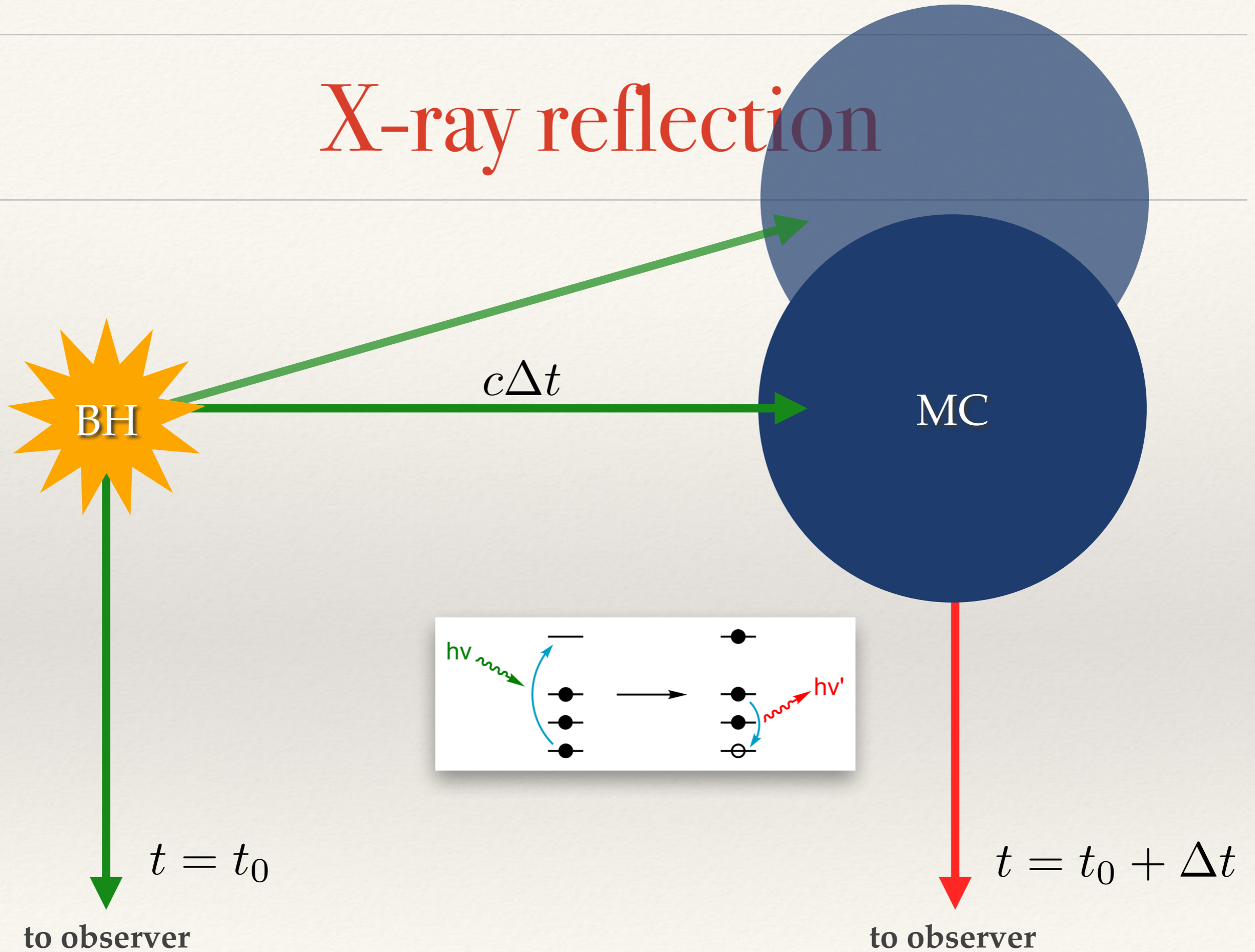


# X-ray reflection

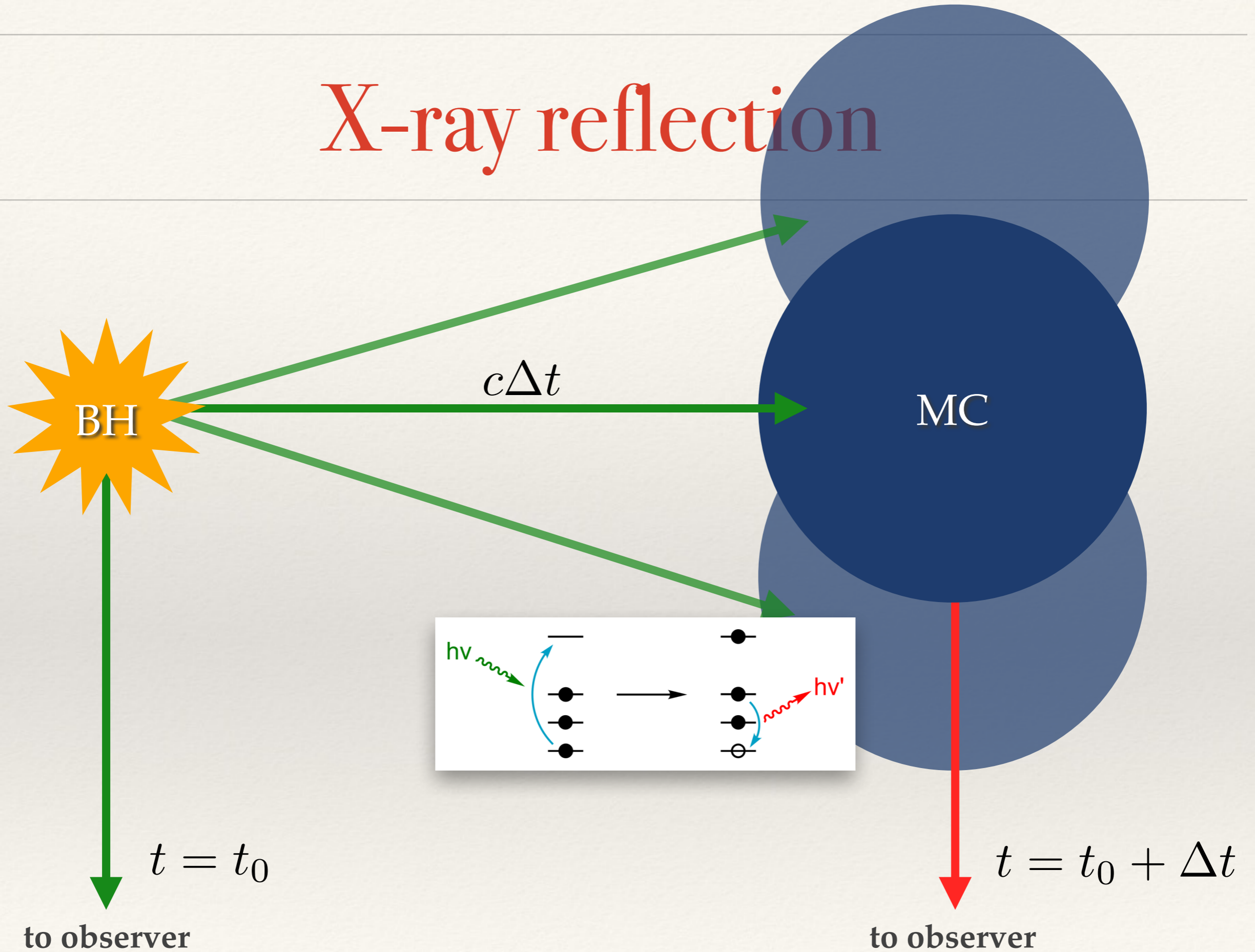




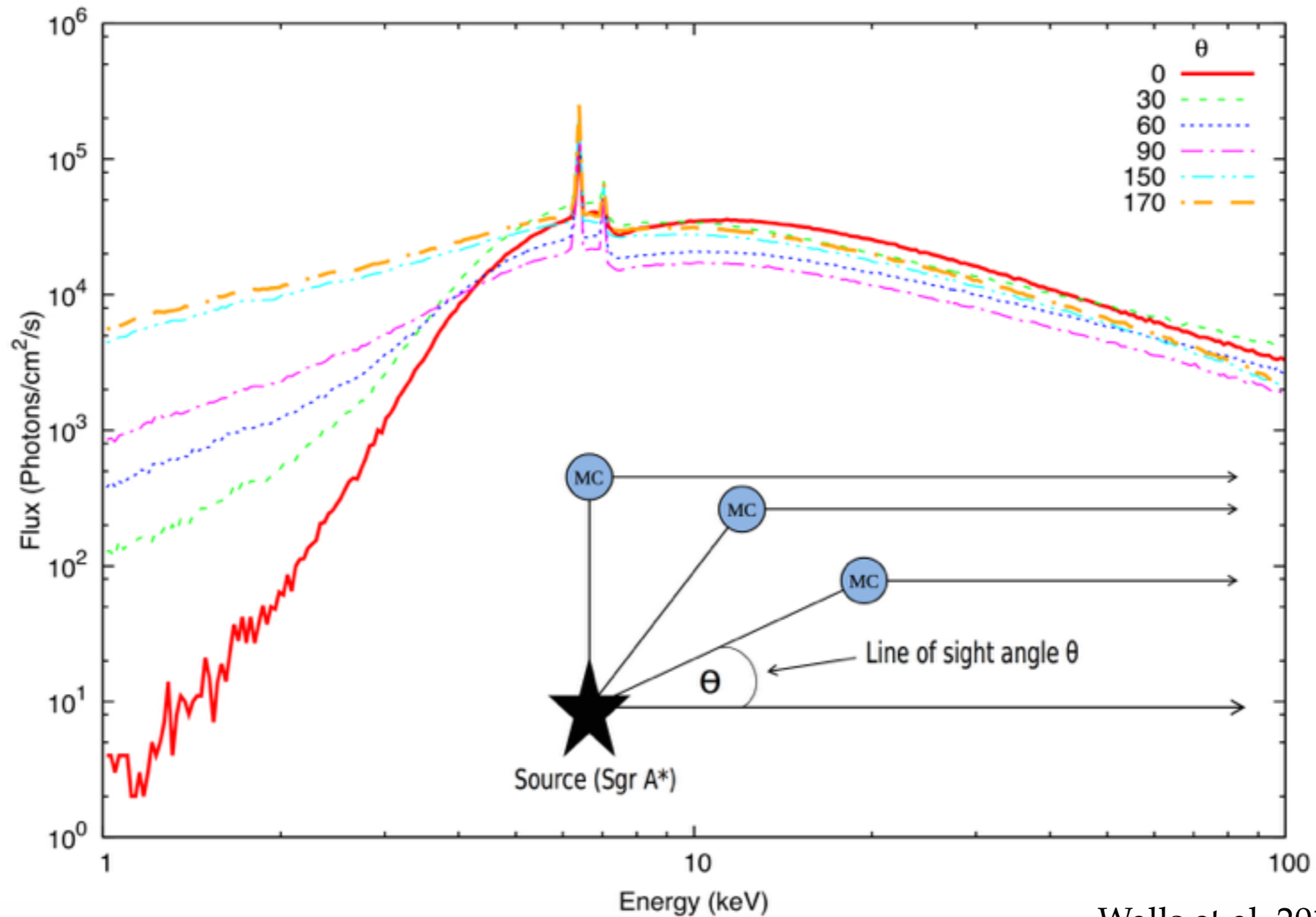
# X-ray reflection



# X-ray reflection



# Simulating the reflected spectrum

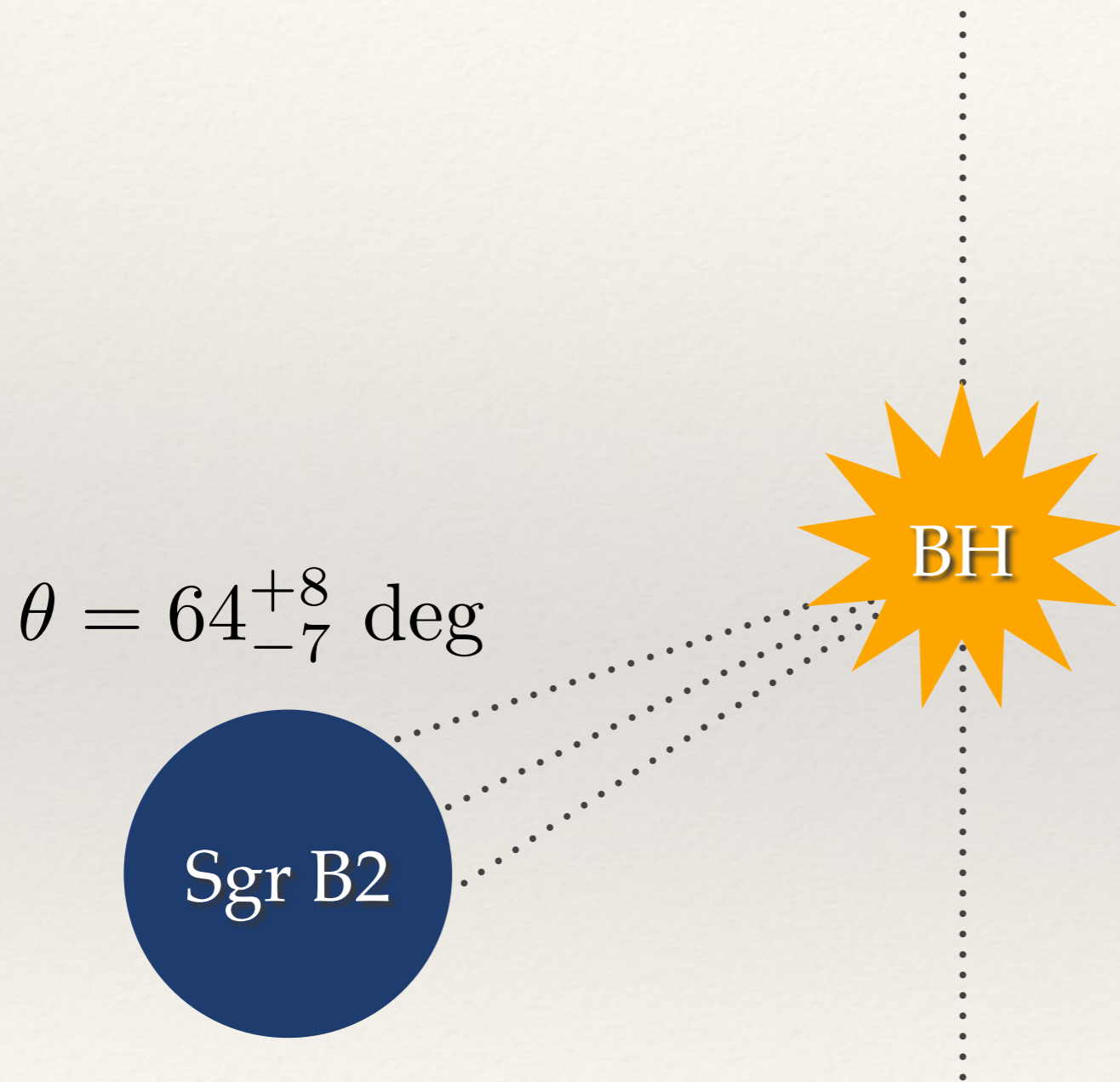


Walls et al. 2016

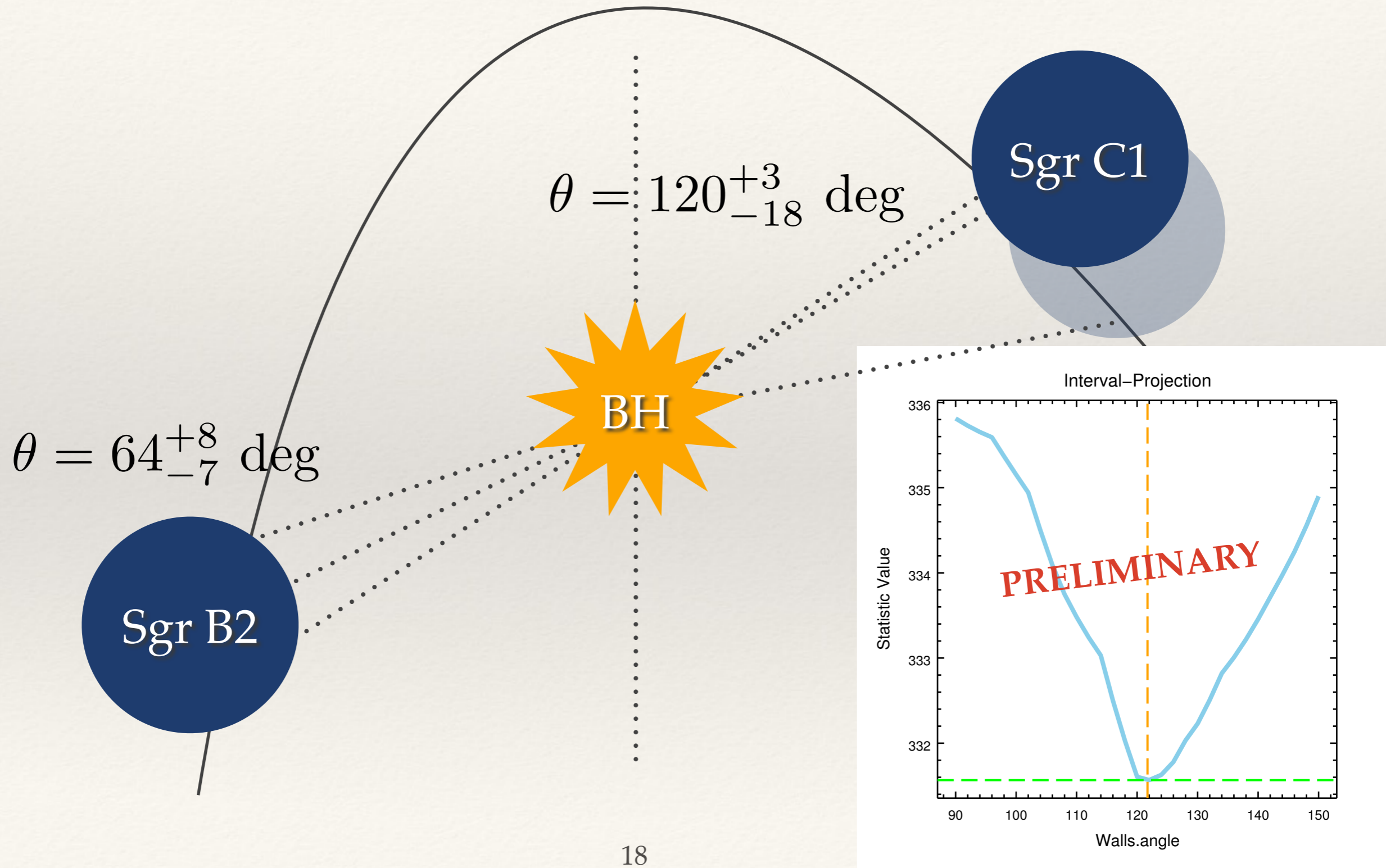
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# First results

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# First results



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# Take-home message

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- ❖ The Galactic centre is an incredible place to study high-energy astrophysics: SNR, PWN, BH...
- ❖ Reflected spectra can be used to constrain the positions and (hopefully) the past activity of Sgr A\*.